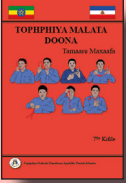


# MAXAAFAS OOSETHTHANAW KO-SHSHIZA OYTHHA NAAGO



Ha mxaafaza cora tamaareti go7ettiza gish naagetti-di oyqettanaw koshshees. Kaalliza 10(tammu) qofati maxaafazi naagi oyqqidi waati go7ettanaakkon qofa immees.

1. Maxaafa kama mino waraqaten woykko lasttiqen kama.
2. Maxaafaza irxxatethhi bayna mela(xis77a) sohon naagidi wotho
3. Maxaafaza geeshsha gidontta kushen pogontta agonne sinthata dooyontta ago.
4. Maxaafa kamaa gidin giddo gaxxeta bolla kohshiza misileta misilontta agonne xaafontta ago.
5. Massafas gaxxe shako woykko nabbabidi shemppizo polota mino waraqaten ooththidi go7etethhi attin nabbabidi eqqido sohota akeekanaas gaxxeta zaareththa zaarethhi xaaxontta ago.
6. Maxxafa za niddoppe issi gaxxe gidin misile shoddidi kesoy koshshenna.
7. Maxaafazi kolettadaysa gidikko zaaridi shida malan oyseththo.
8. Maxaafazi koroojjo giddo yegettische qalam77ettonna malanne kul77onna mala naago koshshees.
9. Maxaafaa hara lagges tal77e immishe tal77iza uraykka naagidi oyqana mala yooto.
10. Maxxafa dooyishenne gorddishe naago, giddoppe gaxxeti kolettonttamala naago.

# TOPHPHIYA MALATA DOONA

## *TAMAARE MAXAAFA*

7<sup>tho</sup> Kifile

### Giigissiday:

- ◆ Piriin alame gufantto zoriza eqota

### Gamotho doonan birshshiday;

- ◆ Maaza xoonaa

### Gamotho doonan Xaafiday;

- ◆ Cal77eebo Canqqalo

### Diizaayneri:

- ◆ Siisaayi Taagassa

2011  
*A/Miinicci*



*Pophphiya Pederale Dimokirase Irepubilike Timirtte Minstire*

# KESO

Kaara

Sinththa

## Shemppo Issinno

Medhetaa malaleteththi ..... 1

## Shimppo Nam77a

So asa giniso ..... 14

## Shemppo Hedzda

Minjja woga ..... 25

## Shemppo Oydda

Qeerri nayta maata ..... 35

## Shemppo Ichchasha

Sukketeththi ..... 46

## Shemppo Usuppuna

Aadhiza harggeta ..... 57

## Shemppo Laappuna

Echchi ayibi eeddise ..... 67

## Shemppo Hosppuna

Bolla qoheteththi ..... 79

## Shemppo Uddufuna

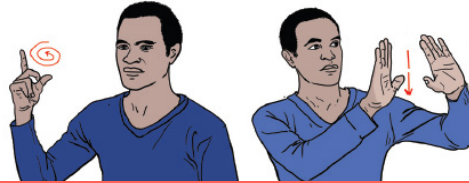
Erettida hiillanchcha buzo taarike ..... 93

## Shemppo Tanna

Seesi-Kii ..... 104

## SHEMPPO ISSINO

## MEDHETAA NASHO









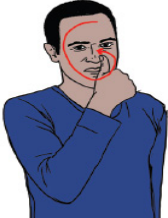
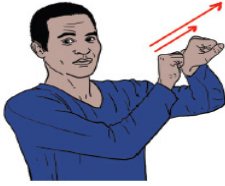
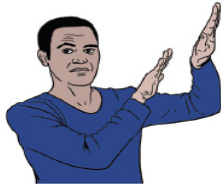

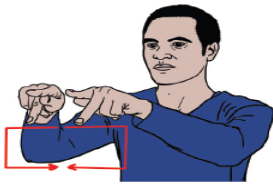

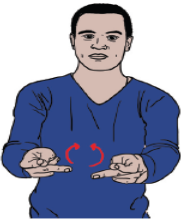


### Ha shemppuwaappe naagettiza murutata

Ha shemppozappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Medheteththa aybateththaa Tophphiya malata doonan qoncciseeta,
- ◆ Medheta aybateththa aazateththa Tophphiya malata doonan tobbeeta,
- ◆ Tophphiya gidдон diza medheta suukesiza (yeemoyiza) haarotya qoncciseeta,
- ◆ Meheta yootiza nibaabe nabbabidi ayfwe ayfe qofata Tophphiya malata doonan qocciseeta,
- ◆ Medheta malazlizoysara dabbateththi diza malata go7ettidi malata doonan Qawoso meega qofata medhdheeta,
- ◆ Medheta nashshizoysara gaytetethi diza malatata paatteta.

# KIFILE TIMIRTTE ISSINO

## Ayfe qopata

 <p>medheta</p>	 <p>medheta</p>	 <p>nasho</p>
 <p>waaliya</p>	 <p>worakana</p>	 <p>zanggaara</p>
 <p>Tophphiya</p>	 <p>Zuma</p>	
 <p>Menththa</p>	 <p>parkke</p>	
 <p>Haruuro</p>	 <p>dembba</p>	



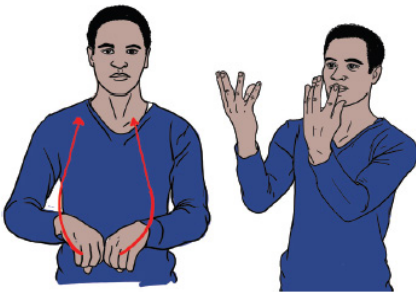
abba



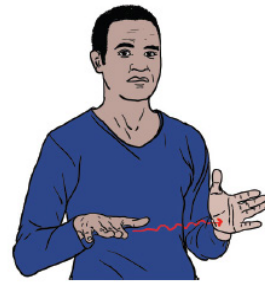
araajja



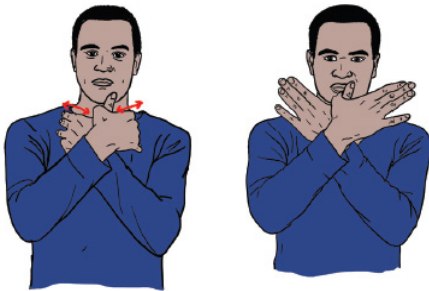
xeggo



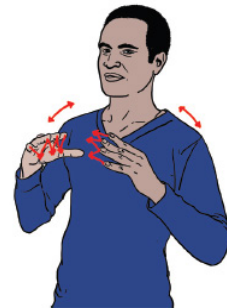
Tama dhussa



baare abba



xilo



ufa7etethi

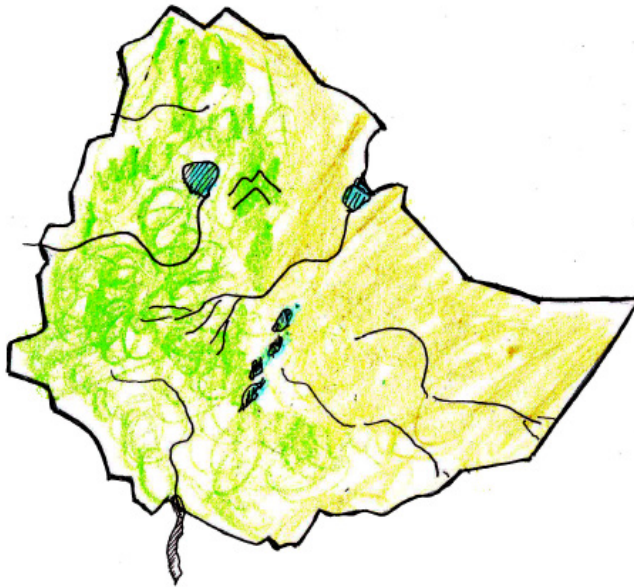
## *KIFILE TIMIRTTE NAM77A*

Ezggo/kiita

### **Ooso2.1.**

Nibaabeppe sinththatiza oyshata

Tamaareto hayssape garssara shiiqida Tophphiya karttaa akeeki xeellidi Tophphiya karttaappe garssara shiiqida oyshata malata doonan intte asttamaareta zaarute.



1. Medheta guussi aaza guussee?
2. Tophphiya gidдон diza malaliza medosatanne medhetan suukeyizaysati aaze aazee?
3. Tophphiya gidдон diza medosatanne medhetan suukeyiza sohotappe intte malalettizayta paattite
4. Tophphiya gidдон beetiza al77o do7ati aaza aazee?
5. Intteni duma duma gaason xoomosido heeratappenne medosatappe inttena malalissidaysati awaysatee? aazas?

Ooso 2.2.

Nibaabe

Medhetaa malaletethi

Medheta guussi nu heeran diza asi medhonta mishshata ubbaa shiishshi oyqqes. Hessatikka:- dembbata, zumata, zanggaarata, aafota, bare abbata, shaa-fata, haruurota. Abbata, medosata, dozata, kafota ubbaka abban garssan diza moleta, xade (gumaare) hayilaashota h.h.m shiishshi oyqqees.

Tophphiyan malaliza shaafati, zumati, abbati, \_\_\_\_\_ dumma duma medosati ubbaka dumma dumma kafotinne amoyiza ayyere haaroy de7iza afirikkan doloha baggara diza malaliza derekko. Tophphiyan xalla diza cora kafoti, madeosati, do7atinne heerati doosona.

Tophphiyan diza malaliza abbata giddoppe issoy xaana abba. Xaana abbay amaara killilen bariri Daare kataman diza abba. Ha abbazi Tophphiyan diza abbatappe gita gidishin ha abbaza gidдон cora \_\_\_\_\_ de7oosona. Ha abbaan diza harurozan cora bayira bataskkaanati dizoyappe gujon abbaa gidдон cora haylaashotinne moleti dishin, Abbaa heeran qasse dumma dumma kafotinne medosati beettosona. Ha abbaza bolli wogolon heenne haa yuushshi abbaa yuushon (gaxan) abbaappee carkkiza ayyere ekkishe tohon hemetayenne abban diza harurotanne bayra bataskkaanata be7oy keehipe ufayssizaysappe gujon abbaape heeran qumatettas shiishshzo ho7o meta muussay payyatettas injjettes.

Denddoy ha killilaa gidido abbayi shaafay afirikkan adussa shaafa. Shaafa heeraninne abbaa bolli haraheeraappe yida imattati wogolon, Tohoninne ayyeren yuuyosona. Eraas daasheney pudeha Tophphiyan amaara killilen beettiza gita zuma. Hazuman Tophphiyan xalla beettiza cilaada geleshsho, waaliyanne zo7o wrakana malatizamedosati doosona. Hayssa gaason dere gidдонpenne karedereppe yida asati beettiza heeratappe issaa

Amaara killileppe pudehaa baggara afaare killiley beettizoysa gidishin ha killilezan artaallee geetettidi xeesettiza alame bolla keehippe malaliza Tama abbay dees. Ha tama abbay medhdhizo ho7o gaason deeran pulittiza xabala gididaysas ha xabalan meecetoy kul77ida (gunddida) bollaa birshshechchanaas-inne dumma dumma harggetappe paxanaas heeraa asatinne dumma dumma heerappe yida asati go7ettosona. Hayssappe gujon ha killiley cora beni asaa moyitilleti beetto soho gididoysa gaason Asa zarey beettido geetettidi ammanettizoysas cora ha biittaa pilggi xeelliza eranchchati ha sohozan pilggi xeelo oosota Ooththosona.

Zorettida kattati doloosona. Hayssa gaason gusttama baggappe biidi xuqumayta wurseththa gatho doliza adl77e ciishshay keehippe yeemoyizaysanne ufayssiza peenoy dizaysas kare dere asatinne dere gidдо asati heeraa gidдон



yeemoyiza hametaa ooththosona, pooto denddosona, ciishshataninne cillilo maatatan bantta keeththaa loyththosona. Wodezi iran ne mooce wode gidida daafa bazo do7ati mooceza teqqanaw issi sohon shiiqi uttidi be7oy keehippe ufayssizaysa. Ofintta wode bonenne balggo gidдон beettizaysa gidishin ha wodezan oshshanti zerido dumma dumma kattata cakkizo wode, bukkizo wodenne shiishshizo wode gididoysan gaxare heera goshshanchchati yexxizo goshsha yeththatinne kafota yeththay sissay ayyaanna woppu histtees. Bone wodey awa wode gididdaysan ayyerey ho7okko. Balggo dolida maatainne kaththati meloosona, dembbati balggo wodezan mayidi diza dumma dumma maatainne ciishshati meliza gish qaa7e giddosona. Issi issi shaafati meloosona, daro shaafatas haaththa wolqqay (keenay) guuxxees, abbatinne eeleti paciza gishi maata miza medosati haaththanne maata koshshas sohoppe soho biza gishi asho miza hara medosatan meetettosona. Hessika medheta hanota gidida gishi keehippe ufayssizaysa. Sila, balggonne bone wodeta gidдон beetiza wodey carkkonne mooce ayyerey dees. Gujonkka ha wodey goshshanchchati gadiya goyiza wodenne liiqissiza wodekko.

Dugeha Tophphiyan dumma dumma medheta heerati beettizaysa gidishin xiya tossa shuchchatinne Hqawaassa abbati ha killiliyan beetizsa malaliza medhetanne asi ooththido amoyiza mishshata. Hawaassa abbay mole oyqqanaas injjetizaysappe aaron (gujon) ha abbazan woggolon yuuyoy keehi ufayssizaysa. Tophphiya garssan dumma dumma killuitetan dumma dumma malalissiza medhetati beettosona.

Nu Tophphiyas huupe katama gidida Addis Abeban dumma dumma lo7o medhetay diza heetatyi doosona. Hessatappekka baggati Geferssa abbayne Inxxoxo Zumay yootettizayta. Geferssa abban Daakiyeti kaa7ishininne Yuushuwan meheti maata mishin be7oyb keehippe ufayssees. Inxxoxo zumay Addis Abeban diza keehippe dhoqqa muma. He zumaa bolla eqqidi duhe xeellishin Addis Ababa uteththaane lo7otethtaa qonccissidi bessees. Zumay dumma dumma zaafe3tan kummidaysa gidida gshsi heeran diza ayyerey irxxanne carkki bessizaysa. Hayssikka payyateththaasinje (giiga) gidida gishi daro asay bantta shemppo wodiya Inxxoxo zumaa bollo kaa7ishe aattees.

Kumeththan medhetaa malaleteththi gussi asi medhetan demmiza medosata medhetaa malaletethi, abbata bolli wogolo toga oosonne abban haaththa wodho, hessappekka medheta be7n malaletethi, zumata ke7on, dembbata toho hemeta ooson ufa7etethi, zanggaarata be7on malaletethi, kafota yeththanne lo7oteththi malaletethi, bare abbaa gidдон diza medosata be7oninne iza5ta medheteththaa malaletethinne h.h.m

*(Pulttoy dumma dumma xuufetappe ekettidaysa)*



## Meeze issinno

Kaalliza oyshata nibaabeza maaran qantta zaaro intte asttamaaretas Tophphiya malata doonan qonccissite.

1. Nibaabeen qonccida haaththa bollata aappunne? Sunthhata qonccissite
2. Abbayi shaafaynne xaana abbay awan dizoo?
3. Eras daashene zumaa bolli diza medosata sunththaa yootite.
4. Dugehaa Tophphiyan diza malaliza medhetaappe nam77eta yootite.
5. Afaare killilen dizaanne alamen malalissizaysa gidida tama abbay aazi geetettidi xeesettii?
6. Eraasi daashene zumay wan dizee?

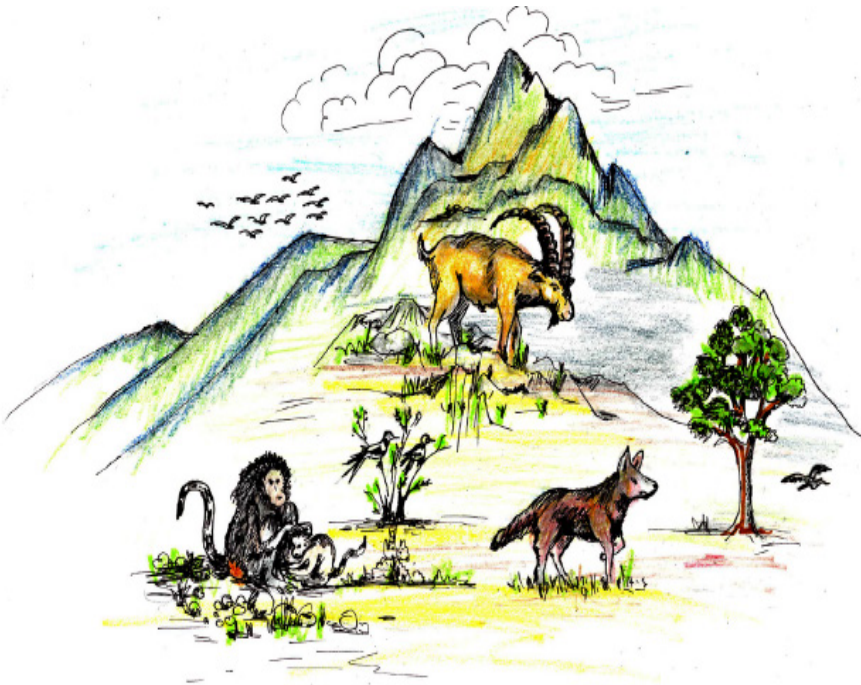
## **KIFILE TIMIRTTE HEEDZDZA**

### **Haasaya(qoncciso)**

#### **Osso 3.1.**

#### **Malata doona qawosa**

Haasaya doonan xapho birshshechcha pultto qaala gidishin malata doonan qasse xapho birshshachcha pulttoy malata. Yohan gidikkoka malati haasaya doonaas suure birshshechcha gidenna. Hara ogera qocissishin malata doona haraa ay doonada qawosa woga dees. Tophphiyan malata doonay hachchi gakkanaas qawosa pilggeththi oosettibeenna. Gidoppe attin amerikka malata doonaa leemisodan ekkidi Tophphiya malata doonaykka haasay doonaappe dummatonttaysa besyoy dandda7ettes. Amerikkan gidin Tophphiyan malata doonata gidдон dumma dumma malata maaratinne wogati doosona.



Leemiso Inggilizeththo doonan diza qawosa wogati:-

So adde peesho ekka-adde

Amaariththon diza qawosa wogay so adde ejja-adde peesho

Malata doonan diza qawosa wogay daro wode dere haasaya doonaappe dummattees. Amerikkaa malata doonay ba deren yootetiza inggilizetho qawosaappe keehi dummer. Tophphiya malata doonaykka nu deren odettiza doonatappe dummatiza qawosay dees. Gidoppe attin amaraththoninne Tophphiya malata doonaa ubbaka inggilizethonine Amerikkaa malata doonaa qawosa daaneteththi qayththanaw dandda7ees. Malata doonaa xuufen bessanaw paaccishin biradhdhe pidalen bessanaw issi issi pidale gidon dhippe (-) wodhdhees.

### Leemiso

Amaarithto:-Tanni neessi immana (so - adde + ekka adde + peesho)

Malata doona:- Me give you (so adde + Peesho + ekka - adde)

Amaariththo- addezi maxaafa nabbabees (so - adde + ekka-adde + peesho)

Malata doona:-Addezi maxaafa nabbabees. (so - adde + ekka-adde + peesho)

Gamoththo:- Kanay kaamiya bolla Guppidi kezis. (So - adde + ekka -a dde + Peesho)

Malata doona:- Kaame kana guppidi abollan (Ekka-adde + so-adde + Peesho)

Histtida gishaw daro heeratan meeletiza Tophphiya malata qawosoy (woga) leemiso maaran bollan meeze issinni bolla shiiqida oyshata gidlope amarattidaysata kaallizaytatto besoy danddayettes.

1. Eraas Daashine Zumaa sohay waa?
2. Eraas daashine zumaa kawon sunththettida sunththay imettides gaasoy aazee?
3. Eraas daashine zumas Tophphiya gidдон killile sohay awanne?
4. Eraas Daashine zumaa soho duussa sunththa oonee?
5. Eras Daashine zumaa soho duussa Tophphiyan xalla diza medosa sunththa aazee?

### Meeze nam77a

Intte asttamaaretara gididi hayssappe bollan shiiqida malata doona geloza akeekan nabbabidaappe guye kaaliza oyshata Tophphiya malata doonan Intte asttamaaretas zaarite.

1. Biradhdhe pidaley xuufen waanidi wokkaalettizee? Leemisora qonccis-site.
2. Malata doonaaninne Amaaraththo doona gidдон diza issipeteththay aazee?
3. Nibaabey qoccissizaysa mala malata doonaninne Amaaraththo doona gidдон diza dummateththay aazee?
4. Malata doonay xapho birshshechcha laame ehizay aazee?

## Ooso 3.2

### Meega qofa

Kaalliza qaalata wokkaaliza malatata go7ettidi kumeththa meega qofata Tophphiya malata doonan medhdhidi intte astamaariya bessite.

1. Medheta
2. Malalizaysa
3. Zuma
4. Baare abba
5. Shaafa

## Osso 3.3.

### Leemiso issuwa...A

- ◆ Kushe mnedha Haddirssa baggi
- ◆ Kushe dimbba gina: Siidhe bolla
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppiza soho: Sinththan yuushshidi siidhe bolla shemppisoy
- ◆ Bolla/ sinththa qaaxo: Deenna



### Leemiso Nam77a

#### Medheta: Fe

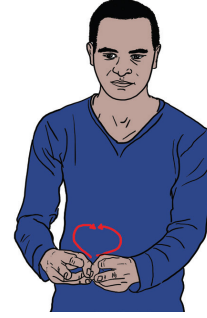
- ◆ Kushe medheta
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: Giddo
- ◆ Kushe medhetay shimppizo soho: Hashe gina



- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: Yuusho
- ◆ Bolla/sinththa qaaxo: deenna

### Leemiso Heezza abba

- ◆ Kushe medha: nam77u kushetan “Ha
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: ginan/sinththan
- ◆ Kushe medhay shmppizo soho: ulo ginan
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy nam77a “ha” kushe ulo ginan gaththi miccidi nam77u kusheta ezzo
- ◆ Medhdhidi gede ulokko zaaro
- ◆ Bolla / sinththe qaaxoy: deenna



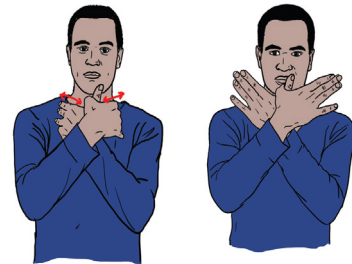
### Leemiso oydda parshsholle

- ◆ Kushe medha: nam77u kushetan issi payko (1) medho
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay : Gede kare
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimppizo sohay: Hashe bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: nam77ata “1” paydo kushe hashe bolla wottidi hashiya pudenne duge maaran maaran qaaso
- ◆ Dolla/ sinththa qaaxo: mettershshay gord-dettidi sinttaw kezes.



### Leeimiso ichchasha xilo/ ankko

- ◆ Kushe medhe: nam77u kushetan “Ge”
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: Gede gidдон
- ◆ Kushe dembbay: Hasheppe bollan uttizo soho
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: nam77u adde biradhdhe gasereththidi (waaxidi) hara biradhdheta gina sinttanne guyey



qaasi,

- ◆ Bolla/ inththa qaaxo: Deenna

### Leemiso usuppuna menththa

- ◆ Kushe medha: issi kushen “ge”
- ◆ Kuhe dembba gina: kare bagga
- ◆ Kudhr mrfhsy dhimppzo sohay: miyye sinttaa bollan
- ◆ Kushe qaaxo: adde biradheheza miye som77uwan wottidi guyye zaaridi (hare giza malata palqqe)
- ◆ Bolla (sinththa qaaxo) Deenna



### Meeze oydda

Bollan imettida leemisota baaso histtada kaalliza malatata paattite.

1. Zuma
2. Bare abba
3. Waaliya
4. Wora kana
5. Zanggaara
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Haruuro
8. Dembba
9. Geleshsho

### KIFILE TIMIRTTE OYDDA

Nabbabidi ero

#### Langaano abbaa

Langaano abbaa Addisaabappe 215 kilomeetire haahoteththan beetiza keehippe lo77izaysanne ufayssiza heerakko. Hayssa gaaso cora asati haaththa wadho spporttes, kaa7anassinne mole oyqqanaas he soha beettes. Langaano abbaa haaththay keeki irxxa. Abbaza heeran dummera dummera kafo zerettati de7osona. Hessata giddoppe filaminggo geetettiza dafiya he heeran darada beetawus. Ha kafota yetay heeran dummera dummera gaagos yida asata wozanaa

di7oosonaa/wozanan gelosona.

Awaashshe biheeraawe parkke

Tophphiyaa cora lo7iza medheta haaroti doosona. Hessatappe issoy awaashe bi heeraawe parkke. Awaashe biheer5aawe parkkey beniwodeppe diza parkke. Ha parkkeza gidдон dumma dumma al77o medosati doosona. Parkkezi Ad-disaabappe doloha baggara 225kilomeetire haa loteththan beettizaysa gidishin Awaashe shaafara zaratees.

Awaashe biheeraawe parkkey Arttale /Tama abbaa woykko \_\_\_\_\_ / matan beettiza, heera haaththa giigissanaw injjenne doorettida heerakko. Yaanida gishaw be7ana yiza asay he heeraa baanaw cora go7ata demmosona. Hessatappe xabbala haaththay, dumma dumma Tophphiyan xalla beettiza medosatanne kafota be7anaw, Asaashe haaththa yuushon ufa7eteththinne h.h.m

Awaashe biheeraawe parkkey dumma dumma al77o medosati dizo deeththa soho. Ha parkkeza gidдон diza medosatappe amarattidayssati Cilaada geleshso, Mentththa, Xade, Dembba deeshsha, gen77a, harddiida (dembba hare) maahe, h.h.m nee 400 darizqa dumma dumma kafoti doosona.

*(pulttoy 8tho kifile Inggilizeththo tamaare maxaafappe)*

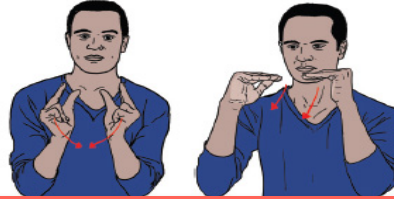
## Meeze Ichchasha

Hayssappe bollan diza nibaabaa waaththan gididi akeekan nab-babidaappe guye nibaabeza ayfe qofata intte laggetas Tophphiya malata doonan qonccissite



Shemppo  
Nam77a

## SO ASA QOODA GIIGISSO





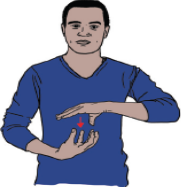




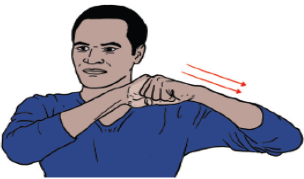
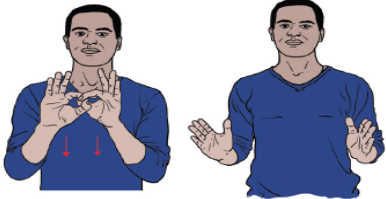

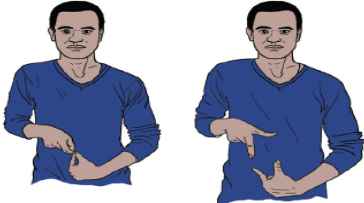
### Ha shemppozappe naagettiza muruta

Ha shemppoppe guye Tamaareti:

- ◆ So asa qooda giigissonne birshshechcha aaho qofaa Tophphiya malata doonan qoncciseeta,
- ◆ Ha asa qooda giigisso buzon gidin dere, dere deeththan immizo go7aa yooteta,
- ◆ So asa qooda giigissoy dere dichchas diza maado paatteeta.
- ◆ So asa qooda giigiso palama maaraa naagidi palametteeta.
- ◆ So asa halchcho birshshechcha xapho qofa paatteta,
- ◆ So asa halchcho gaason gakkiza aayetanne qeeri nayta payyaththa metota Tophphiya malata doonan paatteeta.
- ◆ So asa halchchoy aayetasinne qeeri nayta payyaththas diza go7aa qoncciseeta.
- ◆ So asa halchcho piroggiraamey dere dichchas diza go7ay aazakonne yooteta.
- ◆ So asa qooda giigissora dabbotethi diza malatata go7ettidi malata doona malata doona qawosan meega qofa medheta.
- ◆ So asa qooda giigissora gaytetethhi diza malatata paatteeta.

# KIFILE TIMIRTTE ISSINNO

## Ayfe malata

 <p>So asa</p>	 <p>giniso</p>	 <p>halchcho</p>
 <p>Qohe/bosha</p>		 <p>yelo</p>
 <p>payyateththa</p>	 <p>dere asa</p>	 <p>ixeta/shahara</p>
 <p>teqethi</p>	 <p>deretethi</p>	
 <p>De7o</p>	 <p>yela soho</p>	



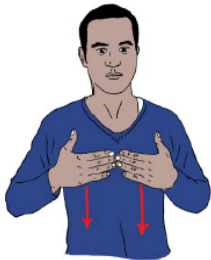
Qoppontaba



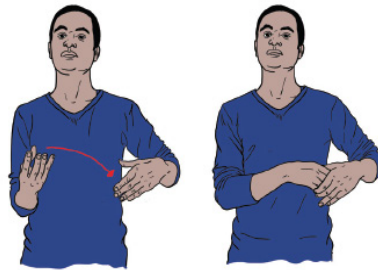
suuxethi



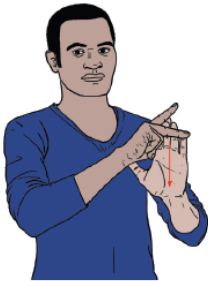
dhale



bolla



demisha



polisse



yela asa



hargge

## KIFILE TIMIRTTE NAM77A

### Ezgggo/xeelo

#### Oso 2.1

#### Nibbabappe sinthatiza oyshata

Haysappe kaallidi shiiqida oyshata intte asttamaareti Tophphiya malata doonan shiishshana intte asttamaareta akeekan kaallidi oyshatas suure zaaro Tohphiya malata doonan zaarite.

1. So asa guussi aaza guussee?”
2. So asa qooda giigissoy aazee?
3. So asa qoodaa wosttidi giigisso danddayettii?
4. So asa qooda giigissoy dere dichchaas maaedo immees giidi ammaneettii? Waanidi?

#### Ooso 2.2

#### Nibbabe

### So asa qooda giigisso

So asa halchcho guussi dumma dumma medheta woykko asi ooththido shahaara teqqiza ogeta go7ettidi issi issi asati woykka addeynne maccas-siya yelidadiichchanaw koyizo nayta qooda maaceththi guussa. Qanththa qocettan koyettontta shahaaray attontta mala sinththidi teqeththi guussi:-alame payyeththi dirjitey so asa halchcho kaallizaysaththo qonccissides. Koyettontta shahaara teqeththinne koyettiza shahaaraa eko,

- ◆ Yelanaw koyizo nayta qooda maacethi;
- ◆ Kaallidi yelttiza nayta gidдон daanas bessiza layththa dimmateththaa halchcho keso,
- ◆ Yelana koyido nayta qoodaa dichchanawne lo7o deeththan gaththanaw dandda7iza wolqqa woykko so asaa demisha keena akeekonne
- ◆ yelanaw halchcho keso

Haysappe bollan qonccida akeeka qofata baaso ooththidi dumma dumma deretan diza so asa halchcho peroggiraamey heedzdu ayfe gidida miishshata yuushon xeellees.

1. Aayetanne nayta payyateththi naago baggara,

2. Asa qooda guutiso ogera
3. Dumma dumma maatata baggara

Hachchi gakkanaw Tophphiya gidдон polettishe diza so asa halchcho barey aayettanne qeeri nayta payyateththa dmeo hanotara beettizaysa gididoysa ha wodiyan gidoshin bollan 1-3 paydo maara imettida qofata shiishshi oyqqana mala minettishe dees. Ooraththa kezida asa duussa maara hyssa baaso qofaa maadizaysanne minttettizaysakko. Hayssa maaran kawonne kawoba gidontta dirjjeteta so asa halchchoy dumma dumma dichcha halchchora gaththidi po7a-na mala ooseththees.

*(pulttoy:- payyateththa ministtere yelo payyateththa loohiso kaaletay payyateththa eranchchata 1997)*

## **Meeze issinno**

Hayssappe bollan diza nibaabe nabbabidaappe guyye hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata nibaabe baaso ooththidi Tophphiya malata doonan intte asttamaaretas zaarite.

1. So asa halchchoy aazee?
2. Alame payyateththa dirjijitey so asa halchchoy paateththido ogeta gid-doppe gido heezzu po7eta yootite
3. Wurssi be7ishin so asa halchchoy maaddizo heezzu go7ata paattite
4. So asa halchchoy asa paydo teqqanaw wosttidi maaddanaw dandda 7ezee?
5. So asa halchchoy baxalla dere dichassinne so asa dichchas maaeddees geetii? Aazas?



## KIFILE TIMIRTTE HEEDZDZA

### Haasayo/qoncciso

#### Ooso3.1.

#### Nibaabe

So asa halchchoy aayetassinne nayta payyateththas dizo goya. Dichcha bol-  
la diza deretan diza aayetanne nayta paydoy kumeththa deriyappe 70 kushe  
gidana geeteththidi heregettees. Hessati dere kifileti kaalliza dere yeleteththa  
coratehthtan gidin murutateththan medhanaw koshshizaysa. Naytikka bant-  
ta baggara payya yela asanne dere dichchizayta gidanaas dandda7osona. Ha  
hanotaa medhdhanaw so asa halchcho kesoy gita go7ay de7ees.

Koyettonnta ixeta gaason polettiza wogappe kare gidida awucay darotas yelas-  
oho (yelo keeththa) suuththa gukossinne madunxxos gaaso gidees. Xinaatey  
shaakkizoysa mala dichcha bolla diza dereta gidдон ixetaninne, yelo wodetara  
gayththidaysan hayqqiza aayeta giddoppe 50 kushe . gaasoy wogay baynd-  
da ogera awucayizoysa. Macca naytas yelo yelanaw danddayettes geetettiza  
wodey 15-49 laththa gatho diza wodeppe aadhenna. Gidoppe attin dichcha  
bolla diza dereta maccati 15 layththappe wodeppe garssara azina gelizoysa

gididoysan dumma dumma metota qoncce gidosona. Tophphiyan gelonne ekos kezida wogan maccati azina gelanaw layththay 15ppe bolla gidanw bessizaysa wottees, gidikkoka gaxare asaa achchan ha bollan qoccida layththa killileppe garssara diza wodiyan azina gelanamala meezetida so asa sugeththay dizoysi qoncce.

Payya, minonne ufayttiza asa mehdhanaw danddayanaw so asa halchcho pro-giraamey dere asaa qofaa dhoqqisanaw maaddees, denttethees., ubbaka zorees. So asa halchcho qoppobay payya shahaaranne payya yeloy yeltettin aayetanne qeeri nayta dereteththanne ikkonome saroteththaty erettana mala lo7o polos kaallizays zorettes, 18 layththappe garssaninne 35 layththappe bollan medhet-tiza shahaaraynne shahaaranne yelora gayththidaysa gaason payyateththa meto tamariso. Nam77anththo kaalliza shahaara gidon guuxxishin heedzdu layththa dummatethi daanamala minttetho, issi maaccasiya qoppadanne halch-chada

yelanamala zore imo, koyettontta shahaara gaason yiza (gakkiza) awuca te-qeththinne guuththoy ha qofaa gidon gelees. Wurssi xeellishin qasse issi asa gidin so asati nayta yelanaw kowshe sinththatidi bollan, kahan, de7uwan dandda7eteththi daanaw koshes, Banti yelana nayta paydo (keena) awde yelanaw koyizakko sinttatidi maacana mala zore koshshees. Aayeta payyateththay naa-gettidi haderiyo sheedhettizaanne lo7o (zambba yelatay mdhettana mala, aayeti yelo gaasoninne gayttiza miishshan hayqqonttamala, Qasseka qeeri nayta payya gididi yelettana malanneishalon diccanamala hayssappe kaallidi paateththida qofata polo koshshees.

Gelettidanne ekettidayti haassi haassi yelanaw dumma dumma yelo teqeththia hiillata go7ettanadan otho, leemiso konddome go7etethi, mieteththiza kininneta mito, marppera imettiza, qesiya garssan moogettiza, akeekontta gahettiza asho gaheteththas imettiza kininneta haakime zore oychon go7etethi, yelettiza nayta yelida asata de7o keenara geeddaridi yelo shahaara wode qoppontta awucay gakkonttadan naagetethi, ixeta (shahaara) quma muzo, addeti maccasati shahaara wodezan kanddo lame bessana dandda7iza gishi hessa akeekidi bessiza miishsha ootho koshshees.

*(pulttoy:- payyateththa naago ministtere yelo payyateththa lohiso kaaletan payyateththa eranchchartas 1997)*



## Meeze nam77a

Nibaabeza maaran kaalliza oyshata Tophphiya malata doonan intte asttamaare-tas zaarite

1. Tophphiya gidдон ixetaranne yelo gaasotara gayttizaysan aaza keena aay-eti hayqqizoo?
2. Shahaaranne yelo wode maccata hayqos gaththiza hanotati aaza aazak-konne paattite
3. Diccishe diza dereta gidдон hayqqiza aayeta gidдоppe 50 kushe gididayti hayqqizoy aaza gaasonee?
4. Tophphiyan gelonne ekos kezida dere wogay qoccissizoy aazee?
5. Nibaabeza maaran maccatas yelanaw dandda7izo wode awudeppe awudee?
6. Minonne zambbida yeleta medhanas so asa halchchoy aaza maaddii?
7. Issi asa gidin so asati na7a yelana koyikko aazi ooththanaw koshshii?



8. Aayeta payyateththay naagettidi ha deriyo sheedhettiya mino yeletay medhettana mala aazi oosettanaw koshshii?

### **Ooso 3.2**

Meega qofa medho

#### *Meenze heedzda*

Kaalliza qaalata izetas haniza malata go7eththidi kumeththa meega qofata. Tophphiya malata doonan medhidi intte asttamaareta bessite.

1. So asa halchcho
2. Shahaara
3. Payyateththi
4. So asa paydo giigiso
5. Dere paydo

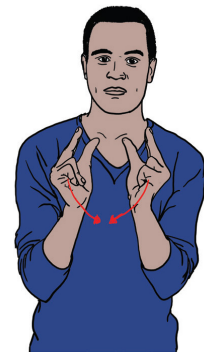
### **Ooso 3.3.**

Ayfe malaata paatethi

#### *Leemiso issino:*

so asa

- ◆ Kushe medha: be
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: sintta
- ◆ kushe madhay shimppizo sohoy: Tira gina (tira sinttan)
- ◆ kushe qaaththa : nam77u kushe adde biradhdheta gaththidi ezzo medhidi giddo biradheti gaththana mala ootho
- ◆ Bolla/sinththa qaaxoy : deenna



#### *Leemiso nam77a:*

ginisso

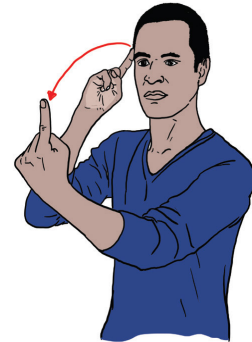
- ◆ Kushe medhay: nam77u kushetan qlam77ettida “ge”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: qinxxo (gina) duge
- ◆ Kushe medhoy shimppizo: sohay sinttaara gina (hashiyara gina)
- ◆ Kushe qaaxo: nam77u kushetakka gino sinththaw sugeththi
- ◆ Bolla qaaxo: deenna



### Leemiso heezza:

#### halchcho

- ◆ Kushe medha: nam77u kushetan “1” paydo
- ◆ Kushe gina: haddirssay gede giddo ushachchay kare bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay: haddirssa kushey tira ginan ushachchazi som77o bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: som77o bolla diza mala-tiza biradheza sinttaw ehidi tira sinttan diza Malata biradhdhe xeeran shemppiso.
- ◆ Bolla /sintta/qaaxoy: deenna



### Leemiso oydda

Malatata paateththa leemiso oothada kaalliza malatata Tophphiya malata doona qoabirshaha (mazggaba) xeellidi paattite.

1. Awuca
2. Yelo
3. Payyat
4. Dere
5. Ixeta (shahaara)
6. Teqethi
7. suutethi

8. Hargge
9. De7o (Ikoonome)
10. Deretethi

## Ooso 3.4.

### Cuga tobethi

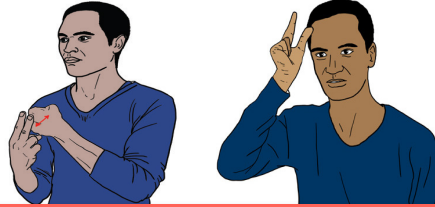
#### Tobeththa oyshata

Waaththan gididi kaalliza oyshata bolla zoretti simmidi intte tobbiya ayfe qofata cugaa kaalettizaytara gididi kifile tamaaretas Tophphiya malata doonan shiishshite.

1. Kushe medhan issimala (mise) gididi qaazo sode dummatiza tamma malatata yootite.
2. Kushe dembba oosettiza usuppun malatata bessite
3. Kushe qaaxon dummatizayta gididi kushe medhan issimala gidida tammu malatata ooththite.
4. Som77o bolla oosettiza tammu malatata ooththite

Shemppo  
Heedzda

## MINJJA WOGA







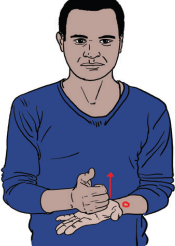
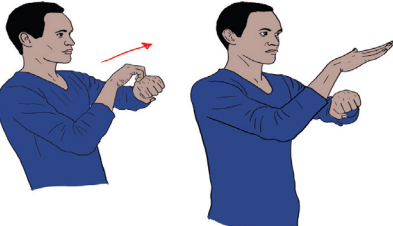

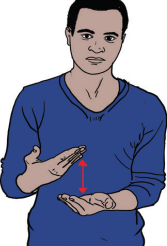
### Ha shemppuwaappe naagettiza murutata

Ha shemppuwa tamaaridaappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Minjja woga aybateththa Tophphiya malata doonan qoccisseeta,
- ◆ Minjja woga koshshatetha yooteta,
- ◆ Minjja woga go7aa Tophphiya malata doona qoccisseeta,
- ◆ Aazi minjjanaakkon yooteta ubbaka minjja qommota shaakkeeta,
- ◆ Minjjay issiwuras, so asas ubbaka dere dichchas diza maado qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Minjja wogaara gaytetethi diza malatata go7ettidi malata doona qawosa meega qofa medheeta.
- ◆ Minjja wogaara gayteththi diza mala tata paatteta.

## KIFILE TIMIRTTE ISSINO

### Ayfe malatata

 <p>minjja</p>	 <p>iddire</p>	 <p>uqqube</p>
 <p>bankke</p>	 <p>Keetha aawa</p>	 <p>kawo</p>
 <p>maado</p>	 <p>yedo</p>	
 <p>De7o/aqo</p>	 <p>Demisha</p>	 <p>santime</p>



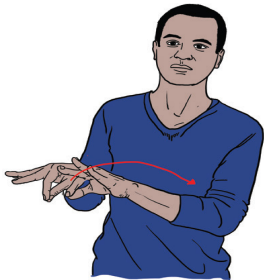
saama



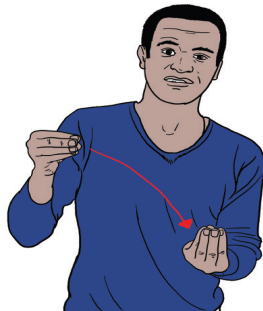
kayssotetha



inshshuranse



laamo



dico



daaketha



mitetethi



eranchcha

## **KIFILE TIMIRTTE NAM7A**

### **EZGO/XEELO**

#### **OOSO2.1.**

Nibaabeppe sintatiza oyshsa

Kaalliza oyshata intte asttamaareti Tophphiya malata doonan qoccisana, asttamaareta maaran kaallidi Tophphiya malata doonan zaaro immite.

1. Minjja guussay aaza guussee?
2. Minjjay izaawatassinne deres immiza go7ay aybee?
3. Minjjonta agoy gattizo qohay aaza aazee?

#### **Ooso 2.2.**

Nibaabe

### **Minjja**

Minjja guussi miishsha, xomppe, haaththa, biitta, wolqqa, wodenne harata asi medhidaysatanne medheta haarota wogara go7etethi guussi asay minjjizoy-si miishsha (bira) xalla gidenna ha bollan qoccidaysata ubbaa minjja naw dandda7eeettes. Tamaareto imettida so oosota wodera oosoy timirtte wodiya aattontta agoy, shemppo wodiyaappe ellera kifile geloy qasseka timtte sooppe soo, sooppe timirtte soo wodera buussanne ubba oosokka wodera oothoy wode minjjees. Tamaareti wodezappe gujora dabtara, iskkibirito, irssaase, h.h.m minjjanaw dandda7ettes. Miishsha minjjoy keehippe koshshizaysanne. Ooraththa duussa hiillatappe issaa miishsha(bira)minjjizaysinne wogara go7et-tiza asi wodiya duussaa kaalizaysa. Bira(miishsha) koyido wode ba minjji do miishshaappe koshshido ba go7ettanaw dandda7iza gishi asata waayissenna. Hessapekka gujon duussaa wogara kaalettanaw dandda7iza gishi hara asat5as lo7o leemiso gidees.

Nam77u qommo miishsha minjja hiillati doosona. Hessatikka beni wode miishsha minjjanne ha7i wode minjja hiillata. Dere woga minjja hiilla geetittizay-ti uqqube, iddirene. So gidдон dумma dумma ogen miisha wottizo hiillata gidishin, wodiya miishsha minjjizo hiilla gizoyisi qasse miishshaa(biraa)bankke keeththan minjjiyo hiilla.

Bini wodode (dere woga) miishsha mijjiyo hiillas ba baggara minonne leppa (shuga) miyyeti doosona mino miyyeta gizoyisata (geetettizayti)asay uqqube yegganaw woykko iddire yegganaw (ciggnas) yiza wode issoy issara gay-ththidi issippeteththa duussaa minttoosona, hessankka kayyuwaaninne ufay-

san maadtosona, issoy issara bantta metuwaa yuushon tobbidi bantta metota pagalosona, dandda7ettiko bantta metota xayssosoa. Hayssati dere woga minjjas minoteththa baggaa gidishin shugo (leppa) miyyeti qasse iddirey daro wode yeehoydizishin xalla maadettizo oge gididoysan uqqubey qasse miishsha koyida ( metoottida wode) wosonne ekoy dandda7ettenaysa.

Miishsha wottanaw daannati kumanashe. Gatho naagoy attennaysa gidishin biray uqquben uttiko miishsha demmanaw saamaa naagoy attonaysa. Hara baggara qasse uqqube biray asa son uttiza gishaw dhayanawne daysoy ekanw dandda7ees. So giddon minjjiyo wogay qasse miishshaza nu soni wottiza gishi qoppontta (halchchontta)miishshi ooththizoysappe gujon biraza kaysoy ekanaw, xayanaw, qasse waanako hanidi ecoreynne ollattay miyo hanotay medhettanaw dandda7ees.

Wode minjja hiillay hayssappe dummatees. Wode minjja oge guussay nu biray mazggabettidi kawo woykko kawoba gidontta bankke keeththatan wotho guussa. Wode ehido ogera minjjetida miishshi koysettenanne dhayiyoy hanotayka medhettenna. Bankke keeththan minjjetida miishshi wolqqappe dhoqqiza hanotan dhayizakkoka isnsishuranssey diza gishi aykkoka dhayenna. Wode ogera bankke keeththan bira minjjoy daro go7ara dees, hssika koshshiza sode koyikosoho yeddanaw dandda7ettees, hara asas bankke keeththahra yeddiko sohuwaara (ellera)eakkanaw danddayees, miishsha bakoyido wode wothonne eko dandda7ettes, kaysotan bonqqottontta mala teqqees, hessappe aadhidi minjjetida miishshas dicoy (yeloy) dees, ha wodiyan cora asati, dirjjiteti, so asati bantta biraa wode ogera bankke keeththan minjjeshe doosona.

Kumeththan minjja guussay miishsha (bira), haaththa, xomppe, giitta, wode, medheta haarota asi ooththido miishshata h.h.m suure ogera go7eteththa guussa. Issi eranchchay “guuththadaassiya wogga markkabiya muulissaws” guuththa guuththa santtimeti asatanne so asata demisha qohosona gidoysadan, tamaro intteka ha wodiyan intte wodiya, dabityaraa, iskkibirtuwa, irssaasiyaa, yuuniforimiyaa, korojjuwaa, qassekka dumma dumma ogera inttes beettiza santtimeta suureranne naagidi go7ettidi yelida asa koshshontta miishshakesontta mala ooththosona. Hayssata bollara qonccida miishshata wogara go7etethi keehippe lo7o gidida minjja hiilla gidida gishshaw polanaw koshshees.





## Meeze issino

Bollan shiiqida nibaabeza akeekan nabbabidi hayssappe kaallidi shiiqida oys-hatas qantta zaaro Tophphiya malata doonan intte asttamaareta bessite.

1. Miishsha minjjoy lo7o duussa hiilla gizoyysi aazassee?
2. Wodenne beniwoga minjja hiillatas monnonne shugo miyye geetettizayti aazee aazee?
3. Beni woga (dere woga) minjja hiilla qommoti aaze aazee?
4. Tamaareti minjjanaw dandda7iza miishshatappe heezzata yootite.
5. Eranchchay qeeri daahiya gita markkabiya muukissaws gidoyysi aaza gaanaw koyidee?

## KIFILE TIMIRTTE HEEDZDZA

## Qoncciso

### Ooso 3.1.

Mega qofata medho

#### *Meeze nam77a*

Kaalliza qaalata haniza malata go7ettidi kumeththa meega qofata Tophphiya malata doonan medhidi intte asttamaaretas bessite.

1. Minjja
2. Wotho
3. Yedo
4. Eko
5. dico (yelo)

### Ooso 3.2.

#### *Leemiso issinno*

Minjja

- ◆ Kushe medha: ushanchcha kushey “2” paydo haddirssa qasse: cuucumettida kushe(s)
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: Gede giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppizo sohoy Tira ginara (Tira sinththa)
- ◆ Bolla (sinththa) qaaxoy: Ushachchaza “2” paydo haddarssa kushiya cuucumaa bolla wotho

### Meeze Heedzdza



“A” garssan paateththida Tophphiya malata doonata “B” garssan paateththiday-tappe suure paateththatara dabbothhada intte zaaroza astamaaretas Tophphiya malata doonan bessite.

- | “A”   | “B”  |
|---|--|
| 1. Iddire biradhdhenne adde biradhdhe diishettidi             | A. Ushachcha kushiyan malla haddirssa kushe dembba bochcho |
| 2. Uqqube mallanne adde biradhdhe gelssi                      | B. Haddirssan “O” kushe ushachchaa gelssi keso             |
| 3. Bankke /bankke keeththa/woththidi laammi laammi pude wotho | C. Nam77u “A” kushe ayfe bolla                             |
| 4. Bankke miththappe woykko qorqqoroppe oosettizaysa          | D. Haddirssa “O” kushe hashe ginan gelssi keso.            |
| 5. Santtime tiara ginan yuusho                                | E. Nam77u kusheta qalam77idi gathon                        |

## Meeze oydda

Hayssappe bollan shiiqida Tophphiya malata doonata paateththaa leemiso basso ooththidi hayssappe garssan shiiqida malatata paaththite.

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Kawo            |                     |
| 2. Izaawa          | 7. Saama            |
| 3. Maado           | 8. Kayso (wuuqethi) |
| 4. Yedo            | 9. Dico(yelo)       |
| 5. Haaro           | 10. Demisha         |
| 6. Miishsha (bira) |                     |

## Ooso 3.3

## Tophphiya malata donna woga

Amaataththo peeshoti bantta gelomaaraadan Tophphiya malata doonan dumma dumma malatata go7ettosona. Hayssa bessanaw nam77u peeshoti leemisodan shiiqida.

## *Leemiso issino:*

## Eko

1. Muraade bassi yedettida bira ekkides(hayssan eko giza malata go7etethi dandda7ettes)
2. Nyinggaatomey intte zore ekkides (hayssan asaa zoriyaa ekkizoysa malata go7eteththi hanees)
3. Wotaaddaray dere aawateththi ekkides (hayssa bolla misheteththi gizo malata go7eteththi dandda7eettes).
4. Filitii imaththa mokkadus(haysan moka giza malata go7eteththi dandda7ettes)
5. Kabbodi pirdde keeththa maachcha ekkides (hayssan maayeteththi giza malata ekoy hanees)

## Leemiso nam77a

### olo (yessi)

1. Baayye uqqube olis (hayssan yeggis giza malata go7etay dandda7ettes).
2. Kuttiya phuuphphulle oldadus(hayssan yeladus giza malata go7etoy hanees) Qoxadus giza malata go7ettanaw qasse yelo giza malataa zaari zaaridi go7eto koshshees)
3. Muluneh kaysuwaa qakkidi onggi yeggis(qakkidi onggizo malata go7etho)
4. Shemssu suusey so asata meto bollan olis (hayssan gelo giza malata go7etoy hanees)
5. Woyini Harega borssaappe qulfe oladus (hayssan kunddeththi woykko olo giza malatay hanees)

## Meeze ichchasha

Hayssape bollan shiiqida leemisota baaso othada kaallidi shiqida peeshotas dumma dumma tophihiya malata doona wogata oothidi astamaretas bessite.

1. eko
2. keso
3. dico
4. dhayo
5. wotho

## Meeze usuppuna

Hayssappe garssara shiiqida peeso aacata baaso oothhada kaalliza qaalata gede dumma dumma aacan laamidi intte asttamaaretas Tophphiya malata doonan bessite.

Yelettides (Izanne yelo giza malata ootho, yelattadus (izonne yeleta gizo malatata ootho) yelisso (maadonne yelo giza malata go7eteththi)yelissizaaro (asa maadonne yelo giza malata ootho) Yelena (iza buroonne yelo geettiza malatata ootho) yelanddos (nunanne yelo giza malatata ootho) h.h.m

## *LEEMISO NAM77A.*

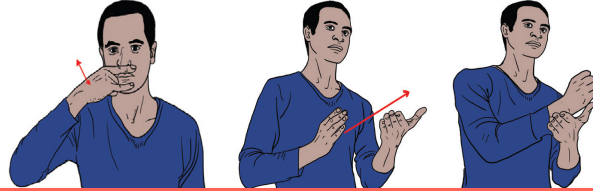
### Minjjo (dagayo)

Minjjedes (izanne mninjjo giza malata medho) minjjadus (izonne minjjo giza malatata ootho) minjjizayta (minjjo giza sunththa malata ootho)h.h.m

1. Maado
2. Eko
3. Shama
4. Bayzo
5. Eho

## Shemppo Oydda

## QEERI NA7ATA MAATATA



### Ha shemppuwaappe naagettiza murutata

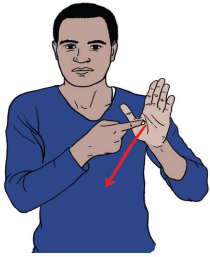
Ha shemppoza tamaridaysappe guye tamarreti:

- ◆ Qeeri nayta maata aazateththaa Tophphiya malata doonan qoccisseeta,
- ◆ Qeeri nayta maatay bonchchettezoysa go77a paatteeta,
- ◆ Qeeri naytaba yootiza kawoteththaa wogata qoccisseeta,
- ◆ Qeeri naytaa baggara tobbeta (diraamata)shiishsheeta,
- ◆ Qeeri nayta maatara gayteththi diza qawosa maaran meega qofa medheeta,
- ◆ Qeeri naytara gayttiza mishshata paatteeta.

## KIFILE TIMIRTE ISSINO

Ayfe malatata

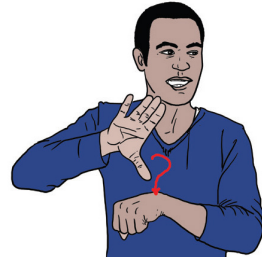
		
Qeeri nayta	maata	
		
Daassa	enotethi/mayotethi	un77o
		
mattuma	zare	ishalisso
		
Xabaqa/afukaato	dano	azazetethi



qoncciso



bete



zare/kochcha



waaye



gaddado



wolqqantho



## KIFILE TIMIRTTE NAM77A

ezgo/xeelo

### Ooso 2.1.

Nibaabe

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata intte asttamaareti Tophphiya malata doonan shiishshana, Intte asttamaareta akeekan kaallidi oyshatas Tophphiya malata doonan zaaro immite.

1. Yoga naza(qeeri nayta guussi aaza guussee?)
2. Qeeri nayta maatay aaza guussee?
3. Qeeri nayta maatati aaza aazakonne paattite
4. Qeeri naytas maatappe miyyiyaara diza gaddadoy aazee?
5. Qeeri nayta maatay bochchettonttaysi nayta bolla gattizo metoy aaza geetii?

### Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

#### Qeeri nayta maatata

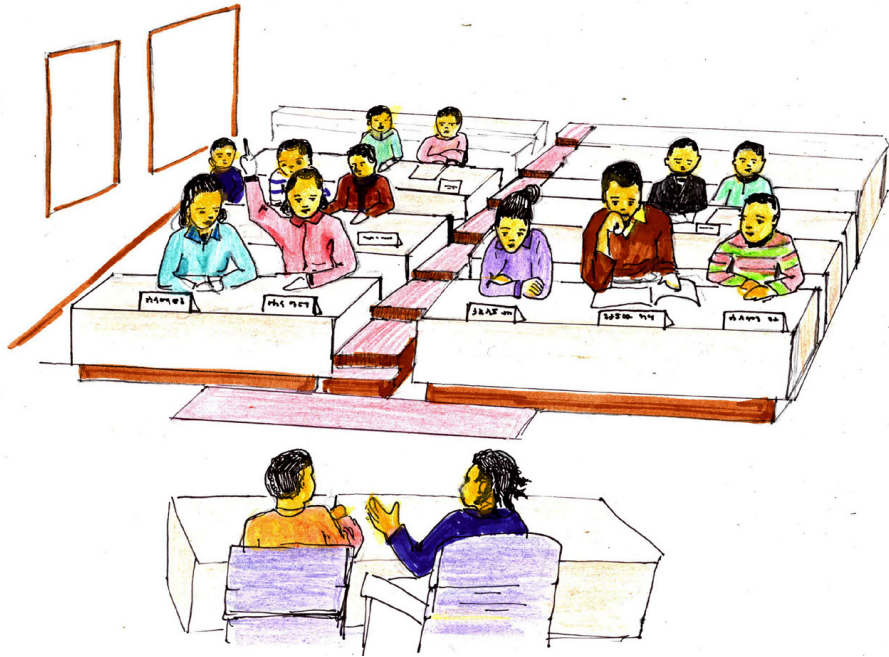
Qeeri nayta gizo qaalas dumma dumma eranchchati, payyathetha hiillanchchat, ammano eqota kaalettizayti h.h.m dumma dumma pirdda (maachcha) immoosona. Guuththa nayta gizo qaalas ubba asa eeno udiza birshshechcha imoy dandda7ettenna. Gidoppe attin qeeri nayta geetettizayti 1-14 layththa killile garssan beetiza nayta ekkizoysi darota lanqgen ammanettees.

Qeeri nayti banttana gakkiza aaza qommo bolla, kahanne dereteththa qoheppe naageththidi tamaaro, yaanne ha qaaxo, ishalisso demo, saro sohon duussa h.h.m maatati bonchchettishin izata maatay bonchchettides geetettes. Gidoppe attin qeeri nayti ha wodiyan so asaa giddon dumma dumma bolla qohay (wad-hoy, binddilloy h.h.m) hadan woqqa meeththi(miishshata toohoy, haaththaa duuqoy, mehe henti, Goshsha ooson geloy, oge bolla zal77eta zal77oy h.h.m) olassi dancsissoy, wolqqan pokko miishshata oosoy, azinaagelontta yaysas haysas hachchi machcho gidoyne gidana mala oothy gujonkka dumma dumma tuggati gakkosona. Ha metota teqqanawne essanaw maadettida kawoteththan qeeri nayta maata maacetta(eenoteththa) qeeri nayta maatata paatididi wottees



Qeeri nayta maata konbbenshine (eenoteththi) zare, mattuma, qalame, kochcha, dereteththa duussa deththa, woykko bolla qaha gaason naaqoyne hileththi oothettonnta ubba qeeri nayta go7izaysa. Dereti aaza qommoka issaa maaddidinne hankkooyssa qohidi hanoy nayta bolla gakkontta mala naago ooththanaw koshshees. Qeeri naytas naagonne ishalisso ooththiza eqotati sinththatidi qeeri nayta go7aa naagana mala dereti naage ootho koshshees. Nayta dichchaassinne dicossi waanna aawateththay yela asaassa gidishin bantta nayta go7aa naagisso koshshes.

Qeeri nayti banttana yelida asaara gayttanaas dereppe dere kenana malanne gelana mala dereti maata immanaw bessees. Qeeri nayti qaalaa, xuufen woykko misilen bantta qofaa qoccissizo maatay dees



Qeeri nayti sahattishe dandda7ettida malay payyateththanne akkamettizo go7a demmizo maataay dees. Issi issi na7i timirtti tamarizo qaada demmiza maataay dees. Koyro deeththa timirttey ubba naytas hada immettanaw koshshees. Sissa danddayontta(siyontta) tamarreti malata doona dandda7iza asttamaaren akkay giikko malata doona birshshizaysa baggara tamaro maataay dees.

Ha malata doonaa go7ettizayti guuththa gidida kochchatappe yelettida nayti bantta wogaa, ammonuwaanne doonaa ooninne izata giddo gelontta woykko go7ettizo maataay de7ees. Qeeri nayti timirtte diggiza aaza qommo oosokka ooththontta ala naago ootho koshshees. Ubbaka izata payyateththas, bollar, kaahas, guuggiyas, iza5ta qofassine dichchaas wolqqappe dariza woykko qohizaba gidida ootho oothontta mala naago koshshees.

Guththa nayti dafettontta mala woykko waanakko hanidi bayzettontta mala teqeththa tanggo dereti ekkanaw bessees. Ayne na7ikka tuggas woykko hare barchchey (metoy) kumido bessontta polotassinne maara oyththa pacen bonchcho bohhiza woykko hanqqos imettenna.

Oonikka layththazi 15ppe guuththa gididda na7i olaninne dumma dumma wocamatan gelanaw bessenna. Dereti olamalati denddishin nayti izan wolaket-

tontta mala ootho koshees, gujyorakka naytas naage koshshees. Qeeri naytas habollan qoccida matati dizaysa mala hara baggara gaddadotikka de7oosona. Nayti ooththanaw bessizayti woykko gaddadoti yelida asaa bonchcho, so asaanne timirtte keeththa wogata naago, wolqqappe bolla gidontta miishshi gidikko byrata kiitaa polonne kiiteteththi, ubbakka bantta timirttaa wogara kaaloyne tamaaroy guuththa naytas gaddadota.

## **Meeze issino**

Bollan shiiqida nibaabeza maaran kaallidi shiiqida oyshatas suure zaaro Tohphiya malata doonan intte asttamareta bessite.

1. Qeeri naytas aaza aaza maatay dizee?
2. Qeeri naytas baaso gidida maatati awaysate?
3. Qeeri nayta maata bonchcos aaza go7ati dizoo?
4. Nibbabe giddon paateththida qeeri nayti banta qofaa qoccissanaw danddazo ogeti aazee aazee?
5. Olaninne hara wocamatan gelontta mala geetettizayti aappun layttappe garssara diza nayttee?
6. Naytas nata maatappe gyyera aaza aazo gaddadoti dizoo?
7. Nibaabiyann qoccida qeeri nayta maataappe haray siyontta naytas aaza aaza maatati dizoo?

## **Meeze nam77a**

Kaalliza oyshata bolla cugan cugan tobbidi intte tobbido ayfe ayfe qofata cugga kappo baggara kifile tamaaretas malata doonan shishshite

1. Qeeri nayta maatay bochchettizoysi naytas, so asaasinne deressi immizo go7ay aazee?
2. Qeeri nayta maata konbbenshshiney(maayetti) de7onttan woykko nu deriya ha eenoteththaa pirima ekkonttan qeeri naytan gakkanaw dandda7iza tuggati aaza aaza gidana giidi qoppeetii?
3. Issi issi nayti so asatanne bayrata bonchchizoysi aazasee?
4. Dichcha bolla diza deretan de7iya nayti diccida (lohida) deretappe keehippe hadan wolqqa gusoy coraattizoy woaninee?
5. Nayta maatay bonchchettidinne payyanne haderiyo sheedhettiza yeleta gidana mala aazi hanaw koshshii?

6. Macca nayi laythtathy gakkontta azina gelana mala oothoy aaza qohe gatii?

## KIFILE TIMIRTTE HEEDZDZA

Ezgo/xeelo

### ooso 3.1

Meega qofa medheta

### Meeze heedzda

Kaalliza qaalatas haniza malatata go7ettidi kummedhdhidi intte asttamaareta bessite.

1. Qeeri nayta
2. Maata
3. Hada qohe
4. maayeteththi
- 5 wolqqa

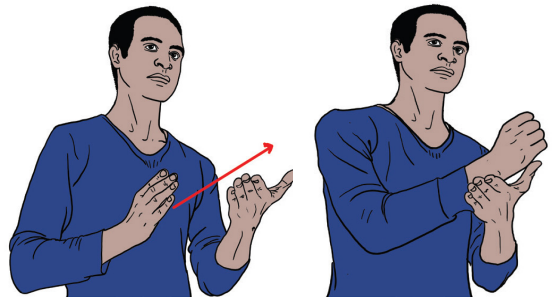
### Ooso 3.2.

Ayfe malatata patethi

### Leemiso issonno

Maata

- ◆ Kushe medhay: ushachcha kushey baqettidi (s) haddirssa qasse (ge)
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina haddirssa kushe dimbba pude harssay qasse kare / sinttaw
- ◆ Kushe medhoy shimppizo soho Tira gina/ tirappe sintta
- ◆ Kushe qaaxo: ushachchaza (ge) kushe micettida haddirssa kushe duge Cuucumo
- ◆ Bolla /sintta qaaxo deebba



## Leemiso nam77a

### Daasa

- ◆ Kushe medhay: ushachcha kushey Q haddirssay qasse I
- ◆ Kushe dembba: ginay issi gina
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimppizo: ushachchazi duge haddrssay qasse pude
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: ushachchan Q kushe haddrssaza I kushe duka deenna
- ◆ Bolla /sinththa qaaxoy: Deenna



## Leemiso deedzda:

### Dano

- ◆ Kushe medhay: Nam77u kusetan “We”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay : Gede giddo
- ◆ Kushe medha shimppizo sohay: Shakalan
- ◆ Lidjr wsscpu: Nam77u kusetakka laammi shakalaa bocho
- ◆ Bolla (sinththa qaaxoy: Deenna



## Leemiso oydda

### Guuththa nayta

- ◆ Kushe medhay: issi kushiyan “ge”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: Duge
- ◆ Kushe medha shemppizo soho: ulo ginara (ulo sinththa)
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: pudenne duge duka (ziqqinne dhoqqu ootho)
- ◆ Bolla (sinththa qaaxoy): Deenna

## Leemiso Ichchasha

### Qeeri nayta

- ◆ Kushe medhay: issi kushen “Ze”
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: Duge
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimppizo soho: Siidhe bollan
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: “Ze” kushe medhan malla biradhdhe baggara siidhe garssan woththi-di qaaso
- ◆ Bolla/sinththa qaaxo: Deenna



## Leemiso usuppuna

### Maayeteththi /konbbenshine/

- ◆ Kushe medhay: haddirssa kushey “ge” ush-achchazi qasse “C”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: Haddirssazi gede kare ushachchazi qasse gede haddirssa baggi
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay: Haddirssa kushe dembban
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: ushachcha “C” Kushe haddirssa kushiya bolla bollappe duge wotho
- ◆ Bolla (sinththa qaaxoy): Deenna



## Meeze oydda

Hayssappe bollan shiiqida malatata paateththaa leemisoza baaso ooththada kaalliza malatata paattite.

1. Barchche
2. Mattuma
3. Kochcha
4. Qohe
5. Bête
6. Zare
7. Waaye (tugga)
8. Gaddado
9. Kiiteteththi
10. Xabaqa

## Ooso 3.3

### Qofa ekonke qoncciso eratethi

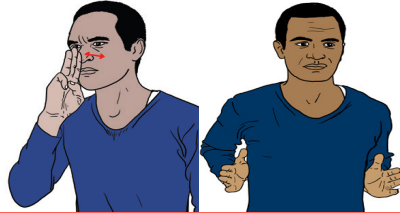
Cugan gididi hayssappe garssan paateththida qofata bollan qanththa haasaya / Tobbe/ woykko kiraamma ooththidi intte kifile laggetas Tophphiya malata doonan shiishite.

1. So asata, bayrata, asttamaareta bonchchiza nayta gakkiza metota bessiza diraamma
2. Yooga tamaareta maari bayindda ogera wadhdhiza, kifileppe kessiza, dechchiza asttamaarey tamaaretaninne banan (ba bollan)gattozo meto bessiza diraamma
3. Qeeri nayta qosan asho gaheteththa zal77es. Efiza woggay boyindda lal77anchchata woykko izaawati tamaaretan gattizo qohetanne lal77anchchata bollan gakkizaysa bessiza diraamma.
4. Kumma dumma lal77anchchatappenne. Lagge sugeththappe banttana naagidi bantta timirrtiya dhoqqa murutan wurssida nayti wurssanthtan demmizo ufa7eteththibessiza diraamma.



## Shemppo Ichchasha

## SUUKETETHTHA






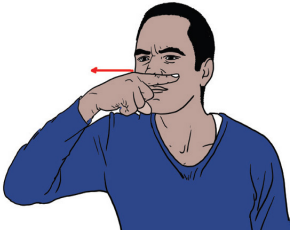
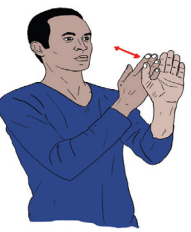


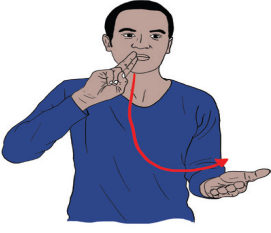
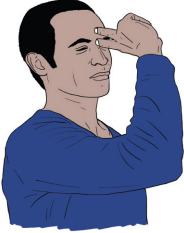

### Shemppozappe naagettiza murutata

Ha shemppozappe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Souse aybateththa Tophphiya malata doonan qocciseeta,
- ◆ Suuseteththay gaththizo payyatetha, dereteththa duussanne qofa metota Tophphiya malata doonan qocciseeta,
- ◆ Suusen gelssiza (yeggiza)ogeta shaakkidi paatteeta,
- ◆ Suusetethi wosttidi teqqanaw dandda7izan intte kifile laggetara tobbeeta ,
- ◆ Suuseteththara gaytitetethi diza miishshata malata go7ethidi malata doonan qawoso mega qofata medheeta.
- ◆ Suuseteththara gayitetethay diza malatata paatteeta

# KIFILE TIMIRTTE ISSINO

## Ayfe malatata

 <p>Suuke</p>	 <p>yima</p>	 <p>sijaara</p>
 <p>Shisha</p>	 <p>hashiishe</p>	 <p>akeeko</p>
  <p>Benzzile singo</p>		 <p>Maththosiza ushsha</p>
 <p>Wedetethi/paashine</p>	  <p>bana balo/labana</p>	
 <p>xala</p>	 <p>meele/meeze</p>	 <p>sugethi/lage sugethi</p>

## *KIFILE TIMIRTTE NAM77A*

Ezgo/xeelo

Hayssappe kaallidi shiiqida oyshata intte asttamaareti Tophphiya malata doonan shishshana. Intte asttamaareta akeekan kaallidi oyshatas Tophphiya malata doonan zaaro immite.

1. Suuseteththi guussi aaza guussee?
2. Souse tethi gaththizo payyateththa metoti aaza aazee?
3. Suusetethi gaththizo dereteththa meto





## Ooso 2.2.

Nibaabe

### Tobeththi

Asttamaare- Tamaareto suusetethinne izi gaththizo payyateththa meto zoretana. Tobbeza ooththana inttenara oyshanne zaaron gedida gishi mino issipethi oothanamala koshshees. Suusetethi gishin ay guussee?

Eteenasho – suusetethi guussi xapho yeddida (wondde)gidida harggeko

Asttamaare – Waanidi?

Eteenasha – suusen oykeththida asati souse doshissanaw wodiyan wodiyan ekkonta xayk kahay ooththanaw dandda7ontta gishi wocamoosona, azalloosona, dumma dumma harggetan oyqettosona, banttana balettosona, hayssappe aadhikko wodhanawkka erees.

Asttamaare – keehippe daro lo7o!!! gido, nu zoriya essoko, souse qommoti aaza aazatee?

Miifita – Jima coometh, sijaara cuwaso, mattosiza ushshata darssidi uyethi, benzile singgoti deettes.

- Astamaare – Seo lo7o!!! hayssati bollan paateththidayti wosttidi souse oyththizoo?
- Tegenyi – Mfitay taappe sinththan paaththido miishshati souse oythtnaas dandda7izazoysi nu kahaappe bollateta bessishina (xoonishe)
- Aattamaare – waanidi?
- Mafuzi – Nu kahaa xoonizayti souse oyththiza miishshati jimaa, sijaaraninne alkkole ushshata gidдон beettiza gishi ubbatoho go7ettishin nu guuggezi he miishshata meezetes. Ha suusen oyththizayt go7ettontta aggiko nu kahay ooth essees.
- Astamaare – Suusetethay gattizo qohay aazee?
- Girumi – payyatetha, deretetha duussanne wozina qofa metota gattees.
- Astamaare – daro lo7o!!! ane paatettan be7onii? Oone qoccissidi bessanay?
- Kifiloomi – payyatetha meto gizoysati souse oyqettida asi sijaara darsid cuwassiza gishi, alkkole uyiza gishi shemppizo bollati qohatanne harggetan oyqettosona.
- Genzzebe – dereteththa duussa meto geetettizayti, suusen oyiqettiza asi ba miishshaa (biraa) suusen wurssiza gishi so asa ayssanaw dandda7enna ba wodezka maaran go7ettantta gishaw dereteththa duussan ooththenna, hessappe hara baggara ootho keeththankka maaran beettonntta gishi koosopekka goodettes.
- Akiloogi – suusanchcha asi caates, sijaaras, shiishassi, alkkole ushshas kessizo biray (kesoy) So asanne dere demisha qohiza gish izaadde ikkoonomenne qofa metotas Aadhi imettes.
- Astamaare – keehi daro lo7o !!! asa souse wostti oyqqanaw dandda7izee?
- Okooki – issi issi toho heeran gishinkka lagge denttethon, so aso un77on gidishin daro wode ba dosan bala qofankka hanees.
- Astamaare – keehi daro lo7o!!! histtin suusen oyqettontta agganaw aaza oothanaw bessii?
- Filyitii – lagge minttetoppe haako, suusey diza lagge ago, Qohiza meeza oothotappe haako ubbaka akeeka timirtte dalggo.
- Astamaare – Daro lo7o issippeteththa ooso oottide to, gidikkoka suusen oyqettontta mala hayssappe boolan paatettida qofata polanaw koshshees.

## Meeze issino

Hayssappe bollan shiiqida Tobbeta baaso histtidi kaaliza oyshata Tophphiya malata doonan intte asttamaaretas zaarite.

1. Tobbeza gidдон qoccida suusetetha qommoti aappunee? Sunththata xeesite.
2. Asati suusanchcha gidizoy aaza gaasonee?
3. Suuseteththi gattizo kikkoonome metoti aaza aazee?
4. Suuseteththi gattizo payyateththa metoti aaze aazee?
5. Suusanchcha asi dereteththaq duussan azalla gizoyysi aaza gaasonee?
6. Suuseteththi gattizo qofa metoti aaza aazee?
7. Suusen oyqettontta mala aaza ootho koshshii?

## KIFILE TIMIRTTE HEEDZDZA

### Haasayo(Qoncciso)

#### Ooso 3.1.

Tophphiya malata doonaa woga

Nibaabezappe kezida amaaratho peeshoti bantta maaradan Tophphiya malata doonan dumma dumma malatati dizoyisa mala essiza leemisoti kaallidi shiiqida.

#### *Leemiso issinno:*

Essees.

1. Hachchippe dooidi kifilome sijaara cuwaso essees. (hayssan esso giza meezetida malata go7ethoy dandda7ettes.)
2. Kak7izo dembban gelanaw bessontta asi gelikko ubbatikka kaasaza esses. (hayssan qanxxo giza malata go7etay dandda7ees).

#### *Leemiso nam77a*

Eho

1. Aawazi dumma dumma maxafata ba naytas eho dosees (hayssna eho geettetiza meeletida malatata go7etoy dandda7ettes).

2. Ubba tamaarykka lo7o muruta eho koshshees. (hayssan demo giza malata go7etoy dandda7ettees).

Bollan shida leemisota baaso histtidi kaallidi shiqida kpeshota dumma dumma mega qofata gidдон diza dumma dumma malatata Tophphiya malata doonan intte asttamaaretas bessite.

1. Paateththi

- ◆ Taarikuway bankke keeththappe lame santtime ekkada yadus.
- ◆ Asttamaarey tamaaretas suusetethaba paattidi qoccissis.

2. Awuden

- ◆ Suusanchcha asi ootho keethan (awuden) wogara beettenna.
- ◆ Nayti laaxa mido gabatay denddis.

3. Gaytetethi

- ◆ Gelonne ekoppe sinttan asho gaheteththi poloy asateththa harggen gaththanaw dandda7ees.
- ◆ Suusanchcha asi haratara diza dereteththa gayiteteththay laafa

4. Ekkontta aggiko

- ◆ Hargganchchati aakimetan kiitettida dhala wogara ekkontta agiiko arggey minnees.
- ◆ Issi issi asati kare dereppe yedettida miishsha elle ekkontta aggiko mishshay xayana dandda7ees.

## Meeze nam77a

## Meeze hedzda

Hayssappe bollan shiiqida leemiso baaso oothidi hayssappe kaallidi shiiqida peeshotas dumma dumma Tophphiya malata doona wogata oothidi intte asttamaareta bessite.

1. Souse

3. Gayteteththi

2. Paatethi (laame)

4. Eho

## Ooso 3.2

Meega qofa medho

### Meeze oydda

Kaalliza qaalata wokkaliza qaalata goeththidi kumeththa mega qofata Tophphiya malata doonaan medhdhidi intte asttamaareta bessite.

1. Souse
2. Meeze
3. Shama
4. Eso
5. Doomeththi

## Ooso 3.3.

Ayfe malata paatetha

### Leemiso issinn

souse

- ◆ Kushe medha: issi kushen “le”
- ◆ Kushe dombba gina: haddirssa bagga
- ◆ Kushe medha shempizzo sohooy: siidhe bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: “se” kushen malata biradhdhe baggara siidhiya xeeraa bocho
- ◆ Bolla/sinththa/ qaaxoy: deenna



### leemiso nam77a

jma

- ◆ Kushe medha: issi kushen “se” / “g”paydo”
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: haddirssa bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhoy shempizzo

sohooy miye mettershshaa ginara (shakalan - Kushe qaaxoy adde biradhdhenne malata biradhdhe metersha

ginarra woththidi ushachcha bagga qaaso

Bolla /sintta qaaxo) kushe qaaxoy diza baggara shakalay toilettes





## Leemiso heedzda

### Sijaara (sijaara cuwaso)

- ◆ Kushe gnay: issi kushiyan “2” paydo
- ◆ Kushe dombba ginay: giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimppizo sohay mettershsha bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: metarshshaa bochissishe sinttanne guye ootho
- ◆ Bolla/ sintta qaaxoy: shemppuwa goofi-naappe kesonne gelsoo ootho



- ◆ Kushe medhay: issi kuhen “y”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe dembbay shemppizo
- ◆ Soho: mettershsha bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: sinttanne guye
- ◆ Bolla/ sintta qaaxoy: mettershsha gaggidi muuxetta malat ootho

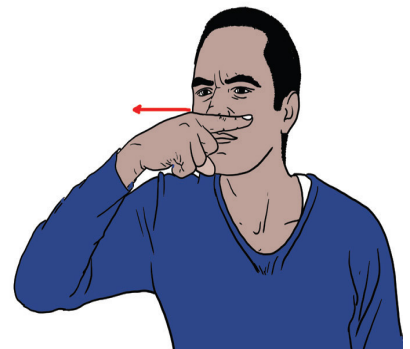


## Leemio ichchasha

### Hashiishe

Kushe medhay: issi kushen “1” paydo

- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: duge
- ◆ Kushe dembbay shiempizzo
- ◆ Sohay: siidhe garssan (mettershaap-penne siidheppe gidдон)
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: ushachcha baggi dafo
- ◆ Bolla (sinttan qaaxoy): ayfiyaa keehi dooyidi siidhiyan ayyere bagga sarbbo



## Leemiso usuppuna

yayyonttaysa

- ◆ Kushe medha : issi kushen “s” cuucumido kushe?
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe dembbay shemppizo soho: tira bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: cuumethida kushiyaa dembba baggara tira shocidi hesoahan shimppiso
- ◆ Bolla/sintta aaxo): tiray sinttaw dafettees.



## Meezei chchasha

Hayssappe bollan shiiqida mlatata paateththanne leemisota baaso histtada kaallia malatata paattite.

1. Hargge
2. Wozinan
3. Alkkoole ushsha
4. Zammaana
5. Bana balo
6. Madunxxo
7. Yayyonttaysa
8. Meele (Meeze)

Meeze usuppuna

Hayssappe kaallidi shiiqida leemisota baaso histtidi kaalliza oyshatas misenne palqqe koyite

Leemiso:-

1. Dafis  
Misey  
Goochchides  
Palqqey  
sugis
2. Zambbo  
Misey  
Jagina  
Palqqey  
Yashsha
3. Zammaana  
Misey  
Ooraththa  
Palqqey  
Gal77a/beniba

	Misey	Palqqe
1. Eko	_____	_____
2. Hargganchcha	_____	_____
3. Ootho	_____	_____
4. Wondde	_____	_____
5. Meele	_____	_____

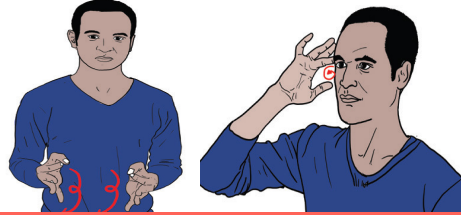
### Ooso 3.4

Haysappe garssara shiiqida oyshatas cugan tobbidi gujora asttamaareta woykka payyatetha eranchchata oychchidi demmido muruta kifile laggetas Tophphiya malata doonan shiishshite.

1. Dumma dumma suusen oyqettida asati bantti oyqettido suuseppe yedetta-naa mala aaza ooso koshshees geetii?
2. Asati doro wode gelizo suuce qommoy aazee? Aazassi?
3. Asati daro wode suusen gelizoy(oyqettizoy aaza wodenee? Aazas?
4. Ikoonomen diccida deretinne dico bolla diza deretan de7iza asatan daridi suusen oyqettizayti awaysatee? Aazas?

Shemppo  
Usuppuna

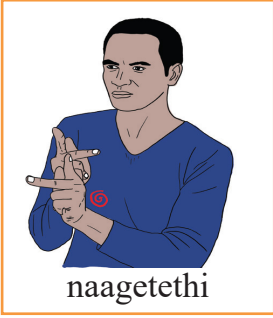
## AADHDHIZA HARGGETA



Shemppuwaappe guye Tamaareto:

- ◆ Aadhdhiza harggeta aazatetha Tophphiya mlata doonan qoccisseeta,
- ◆ Aadhdhiza harggeti waanidinne aaza ogera aadhdhizan Tophphiya malata doonan paatteeta,
- ◆ Inttena aadhdhiza harggetappe wosttidi naaganaak-konne Tophphiya malata doonan paatteeta.
- ◆ Aadhdhiza harggeti gattizo deretetha metata shaakkeeta.
- ◆ Aadhdhiza harggetara gaageteththi diza malatata go7ettidi mega qofata malata doonan qawoso ootheeta.
- ◆ Aadhdhiza harggetara dabboteththi diza malatata qonccisseeta

		
Aadhdhizaysa	hargge	oshinchcha
		
ajaajje	iboola	
		
tayifoyide	bakiteeriya	bayirese
		
buura	akeka	
		
geeshsha	madunththa	teqethi



## KIFILE TIMIRTTE NAM77A

Ezgo/xelo

### Ooso 2.1

Nibaabeppe sinththatiza oyshata

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata intte astamaareta akeekan kaallidi oys-hatasTophphiya malata doonan zaaro immite.

1. Aadhdhiza harggeta geetettizayti ayba aybattee?
2. Aadhdhiza harggeti aahdh dhizo ogeta yootite.
3. Aadhdhiza harggeti hargganchchaappe payya asaakko aadhdhontta mala aaza ootho koshshii?

### Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

## Tobbe

Issi payyateththa eranchchay tamaaretas immido qocciso:- Payyateththa eranchcha – hachchi aadhdhiza harggeta aazateththa, aadhdhizo

Ogetanne gattizo payyateththa dereteththa duussanne akeekata yuushon tobbana. Aadhdhiza harggeta guussay aaza guussa daanizee?

Eyerusi:- Aadhdhiza hargge guussi sakettiza uraappe payya asakko aadhdhiza harggetako.

Payyateththa eranchcha:- Daro lo7o, Aadhdhiza harggeta geetittizayti aaza aazee?

Eelias:- Aadhdhiza(woraajjiza) hargge geetettizayti; Oshinchcha, Ajaajje, Eeddise, Iboola,

Tesibonne Tayppoyide h.h.m

Payyateththa eranchcha:- keehi daro lo7o!!!bollan paateththida aadhdhiza harggeti waanidi aadhdhizoo?

Zebiiba:- oshichcha aadhdhizoy bayiresera gidishin hargezan oyqettida asi qufishin woykko dhishishin sakettiza asappe yayya asaakko aadhdhanaw danda7ees.

Meqides:- ajaajje (goofina xaama) hargge tuberkillosiis (TB) geetettiza baketeeriyani, Eeddisey

EH AY BI geetettiza bayresera asappe asakko dumma dumma ogetara woraajjishin,

Ibooli qasse harggiyan oyqettida asappe hara payya asakko shimppora, bocheteththan woykko harggezan oyqettida izaadde go7ettido miishata bocherettishininne h.h.m aadhdhees.

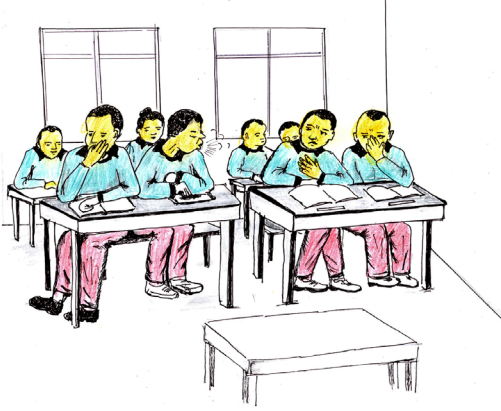
Shemisu:- Tesibo hargge aattizayti dumma dumma qeeri medosata (Tebaayeta). Hessatikka cuuchcha, kasttolle, isonne h.h.m

Leyikun:- Tayifoyidey aadhdhizoy moorettida haaththa ushshan, kaxxontta qumata muussanm, geeshshatethi naagettonnta ayfaateta muussan aadhdhees.

Payyateththa eranchcha – Keehi daro lo7o!!! ha aadhdhiza harggeta teqqanaw aaza ootho koshshii?

Illeenii:- Buzonne heera geeshshatethi naago, qufissishin duunanne siidhe maarabera kamo. Geloppenne ekoppe sinththatidi asho gahetethi polonna ago, issi uray issaas gidi duussanne konddome go7etethi;

Li7uuli:- Bollan qoccidaysappe gujora wodiyan wodiyan kushe haaththaninne saamunan meecetethi, geeshshateththat naagettonnta qumata moontta ago, moorettida haaththata uyontta ago, moorettida(zeeqqeda)haaththan meecettontanne wadhonththa ago, hiixa mayota ubba wode (ubbatoho)geesho koshshees. Payyateththa eranchcha- hayssappe guye aadhdhaza harggeta aazatetha, aadhdhizo ogetanne hananaw bessiza naageteththaa shaakkideta. Gidikkoka intte heeran diza asaa tamaarsso koshshees.



## Meeze Issino

Intte asttamaaretara gididi hayssappe bollan shiiqida tobbe keehippe (addappe) Nabbabidappe guye Tophphiya malata doonan zaarite.

4. Oshinchchay argganchchaape payya asaakko waanidi aadhdhii?
5. Tobbiya gidдон aappun qommo aadhdhiza harggeti paatetthidoo?
6. Ajaajje hargge aadhdhizoy aaza gaasonee?
7. Ajaajje hargge aattiza baketeerey aaza geetettii?
8. Aadhdhiza harggeta wosttdi teqqanaw dandda7etti?
9. Iboola harggey aadhdhizo ogeti aaza aazee?
10. Tobbeza gidдон qoccida shimjppora sakettizaysappe payya asaakko aadhdhiza arggeti aaza aazee?

## Meeza nam77a

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata bolli cugan tobbidaapppe guye intte tobbiya ayfe qofata cugaa kappobaggara kifile tamaaretas Tophphiya malata doonan shishshite.

1. Aadhdhiza (worajjiza) harggeta teqqanaw woykko xayssanaw kawoteththa wykkko dere asaa aawateththi (maatay) aazee?
2. Aadhdhiza harggeti izaadde, so asanine dere bollan gattizo qohay aazee?
3. Aadhdhiza harggeta teqqanaw akkay giikko xayssanaw inttes tamaaretas diza aawatethhtay aazee?



## *KIFILE TIMRTTE HEEDZDZA*

### Haasaya/qoncciso

#### Ooso 3.1

Meega qofa medho

#### *Meeze Hedzdza*

Kaalliza qaalata wokkaliza malata go7ettidi kumeththa mega qofata Tophphiya malata doonan medhdhidi intte asttamaareta bessite.

1. Aadhdhizaysa
2. Hargge
3. Geeshshatethi
4. Naagetethi
5. Teqeththi

#### *Meeze Oydda*

Kaalliza qaalata wokkaliza malatas someta shaakidaysappe gueye Tophphiya malata doonan waanidi qoccizan intte asttamaareta bessite .

#### *Leemiso Harggeta:*

Hargge ta (Hargge + daro

Qoheta:- Qohe ta (qohe + cora )

1. Suusanchcha
2. Qaamizaysa
3. Bakiteereta
4. Aattizaysa
5. Ammaneteththan

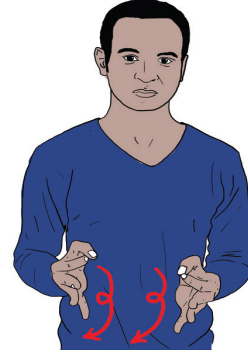
#### Ooso 3.2

Ayfe malata paatethi

## Leemiso issinno

### Aadhdhizaysa (aadhetti)

- ◆ Kushe medhay : Nam77u kushetan “s” (g payko kushe meha)
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: Tira ginara (Ti-raape sinttara)
- ◆ Bolla (subtta qaaxit: Deenna)



## Leemiso nam77a:

### Hargge

- ◆ Kushe medhay: issi kushen “s” paydo
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: haddirssa baggi
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppizo soho: miyye som77on
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy biradhdhey miye som77o bohcidi ushachchi xaaxetti
- ◆ Bolla qaaxoy: sinttay gunnees, Aadhdhiza Harggeta



## Leemiso heedzda

### Oshinchcha

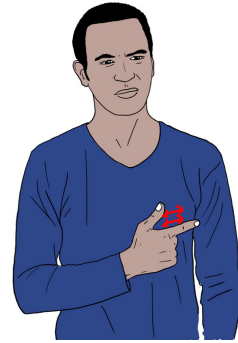
- ◆ Kushe medhay: issi kushen “s”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: Haddirssa bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppizo ginay duuna gina
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy : aufissizo malata oothidde huphiya sinththanne
- ◆ guye qaaso
- ◆ Bolla/sinththa qaaxoy: mettershshaa ezzo oothidi sinththaw yees. Ayfey kamettes.



## Leemiso oydda

### Ajaajje

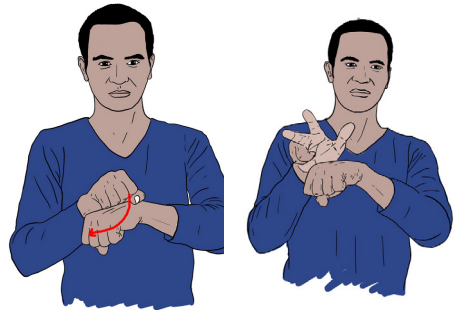
- ◆ Kushe medhay: ushachcha kushiyan “L”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppizo ginay: haddirssa tiara bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: ushachcha “L” kushey haddirssa tiara bocho
- ◆ Bolla(sinththa qaaxoy: snththay gunddees.



## Leemiso ichchasha

### Iboola

- ◆ Kushe medhay: ushachcha kusheza “s” nne “3” haddirssa kushezi gasse “s”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: nam77u kusheta duge
- ◆ Kushe dembbay shemppizo sohay tiara ginan
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: ushachchaza “s” kushe haddirssa “s” kushen kushiya zokkuwan woththidi ( guuppidi) ushachcha bagga “3” paydo oothidde yuusho
- ◆ Bolla (sinththa qaaxoy: duunay guuththara doo7ettes.



## Leemiso usuppuna

### Tayifoyide

- ◆ Kushe mehdyaa: issi kusheza “TE”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: so bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimppizo sohay: som77o bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: “TE” kusheza som77o bolla shemppissidi xaaxexta
- ◆ Bolla/ sintta qaaxoy: sinththay gunddes.



## Meeze Ichchasha

Bolla shiiqida leemisoza baaso histtidi kaalliza malatata paattite.

- |                            |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Baketeeriya             | 5. Teqeththi    |
| 2. Bayerese                | 6. Naageteththi |
| 3. Zeeqo /qoshaasha/       | 7. Aakime       |
| 4. Geeshshatethi /geeshshi | 8. Dhale        |

### Ooso 3.3.

So wodenne darotethi go7etetha malata doonan

Malata doona gidдон соhoy (space), keenay (amount), wodey(time) qonccisanaw sinththaanne kushe qaaxoy dhoqqa gidida qawosa halo kezees. Soho. Nu matan diza miishsha woykko asa malatanaas miishshaakko woykko izaawkko suure go7etethi. Nuussi matan woykko guuthi haakkidi diza miishshi malatanas sinththa qaaxon guuttara maaddidi nu kushiya hashiya ginan wothidi miye bagga go7etethi. Keehipe haaho soho bessanaw qasse sintta qaaxoy keehi maadettidi nu hasiyappe dhaqqu gida soho bolla miye bagga go7etethi.

Wode. Ajjuuta woykko guye wode go7ettanaas malata doonaa yootizaadde sinthtan diza soho go7etoy dandda7ettes. Leemisos wontto, wontto pe7in, yaappe kaallza saaminttan, h.h.m ha7i wodiya malatanaw malata doona yootizaadde ulo ginana diza soho go7etay dandda7ettew. Leemisos ha7i, hachchi h.h.m Aadhdhida wodeta bessanaw malata doonan yootizaaddeppe guye baggara dozo soho woykko kushe qaaxoza guye bagga qaason go7eteththi dandda7ettes. Leemiso zino, zonobayintti, aadhdhida samminttan h.h.m keena(darotetha) – malata doonan keena (darotetha dumma dumma ogetan qoccisanaw dandda7ettes.koyiroy cora gizoysa sunththaappe kaallidi gelssona. Leemisos tamaareta gizoysa malata doonan tamaarenne daro gizayta malatan zaarethi zaarethi go7etethi. Nam77antho ogezi qasse malataza zaarethi zaarethi go7eto. Leemisos menttides giza malatay gujettishe meqeretethi woykkomentterethis gides. Haray qasse kushe qaaxoza zaarethona.

Leemisos zaafe giza malataa haddirssa bagga woykko ushachcha bagga ds-malatay qaaxxishin woykko gujettishin cora zaafeta woykko worata (bazo) giza malata bessees.

## Meeze usuppuna

Hayssappe bollan shiiqida qossota baaso oothidi kaaliza oyshatas tophphiya malata doonan intte astamaaretas zaaro immite

1. Malata doonan soho malatanaw goettizo malatati aaza aazee? Leemisora qonccisite
2. Mata doona nu matan dizaanne donttays miishshatawoykko izaadde malatizay waatidi? Leemison qoccisite.
3. Malata doonan keena bessanaw nu go7ettizo ogeti aaza aazee? Leemison qoccisa.
4. Malata doonan qawosa wogata ka7izayti aazee aazee?
5. Issi malata doonan haasa7iza asi ajjuta woykko guyeppe hanana wode bessanaw go7ettizoys awa sooy? Leemiso qoccisa

## Ooso 3.4

Qofa ekonke qoncciso eratetha

Hayssappe bollan shiiqida qossota baaso oothidi kaaliza oyshatas tophphiya malata doonan intte astamaaretas zaaro immite

1. Malata doonan soho malatanaw goettizo malatati aaza aazee? Leemisora qonccisite
2. Mata doona nu matan dizaanne donttays miishshatawoykko izaadde malatizay waatidi? Leemison qoccisite.
3. Malata doonan keena bessanaw nu go7ettizo ogeti aaza aazee? Leemison qoccisa.
4. Malata doonan qawosa wogata ka7izayti aazee aazee?
5. Issi malata doonan haasa7iza asi ajjuta woykko guyeppe hanana wode bessanaw go7ettizoys awa sooy? Leemiso qoccisa

Shemppo  
Laappuna

## HIV/EEDDISE





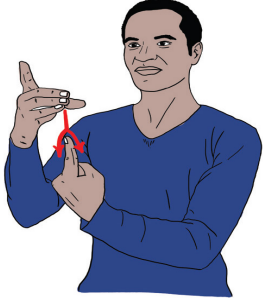




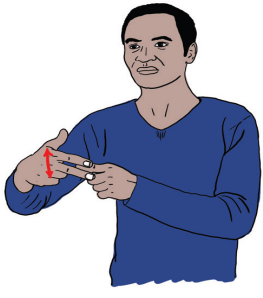



### Ha shemppuwappe naagettiza murutati

Tamaareti ha shemppoza wurssidaappe guye:

- ◆ Echchi ayi bieeddise aazatetha Tophphiya malata doonan qoccisseeta.
- ◆ Echchi ayi I /eeddisee aadhdhizo ogetanne Echchi ayi bi/eeddisee oygqettonnta mala maaddiza naageteththata Pophphiya malata doonan qocciseeta,
- ◆ Echchi ayi bi/eeddisera gayiteteththi diza malatata medhdheeta,
- ◆ Dumma dumma echchi ayi bi /eeddisera dabboreththay diza malatata paatteeta.

# KIFILE TIMIRTTE ISSINO

## Ayfe malata

<p>HIV</p>	 <p>Eeddise</p>	 <p>Abaalezere Hargge</p>
 <p>konddome</p>		 <p>layma/woshshuma/</p>
 <p>Asho gahetethi</p>	 <p>Macca na7a qaxxara</p>	 <p>Adde na7a qaxxara</p>
  <p>Dhantta dhantho</p>		 <p>yaata</p>

 <p>qixxinne</p>	 <p>kixa</p>	 <p>puuso</p>
 <p>seele</p>	 <p>hargge malata</p>	 <p>zawato</p>
 <p>Laaboratoore</p>	 <p>mise matuma gaheteththi</p>	 <p>issoy issaara</p>



## KIFILE TIMIRTTE NAM7A

Ezgo/be7o

### Ooso 2.1.

Nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshata

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata intte asttamaareti Tophphiya malata doonan qoccissosona. Intte asttamaareta akeekan kaallidi oyshatas Tophphiya malata doonan Zaaroza immite.

1. Echchi ayi bi aazee?
2. Eeddisey aazee?
3. Echchi ayi be/Eeddisey aadhdhizo ogeti aaze aazee?

### Ooso 2.2.

#### Nibaabe

Echchi ayi bi /Eeddisey pokko bolla hargge kifiletappe issoza. Pokko bolla kifile harggeti alame gidдон dhoqa dethtan dalggishe deettes. Daro wode aadhdhizoyiti asho yayte ththa gaasonakko. Maacatehthta bayzizoysi asay Echchi ayi bi/eeddiseninne pokko bolla kifile harggetan oyqettanamala oothosona. Pokko bolla zereththa harggeti akkamон aggizaytanne akkamон aggonttayta geetettidi nam77an shaakettosona. Akkamон paxoza pokko bolla zereththa harggeti Gixxinne, yaata, Bambulle gidishin Akkamн paxontaysati. Woykko aykko akkamoy de7ontta pokko bolla zereththa harggeta gidдон maadettizaysi qasse Echchi ayi bi/Eeddise.

Eeddisey Awuoppaa goodan 1981M.L ppe ha baggan erettida hargge gidishin alame asaassi ooraththa hargge. Ha harggezas gaasoy aazakonne Awuoppaanne Amerikkaan dalgga xinaatey ooseththidaappe guye Echchi ayi bi (HIV) gididoysi gaketides. Echchi ayi bi booththa suuththa seele gidдон yelettidi harggaa teqqiza teqqana wolqqay guxxanamalanne daaburana mala ooththees.

Echchi ayi bi /eeddisey /HIV/ AIDS/ Inggilizeththa qanththa xaafо gidishin paattishin kaalliza birshshe oyqqees. Hessika asa na7as hargge teqqe wolqqaa daaburssiza boyires guussi gidishin Eeddise guussay qasse asa na7a bolla xalla diza dumma dumma harggeta shiiqo guussa. Harati pokko bolla zaeretha harggeti Echchi ayi bi eeddisera gayththi oyqqizoysi Eeddise harggey eesora oyqqizoysas gaaso gidees geeteththidi ammanettees.

Echchi ayi bi bayresera diza asati aykko hargge malatay bayinna de7ishin/beetontta/ daro wode gam77on harggeza payya asatakko aaththana dandda7osona.

Gidikkoka bayiresen oyqettida asati bayresey izata asatethan gelizorin 3ppe 6 agina giddon izata suuththaa pilggethan bayiresey suuththaa giddon dizoysi erettes/eroy dandda7ettes.

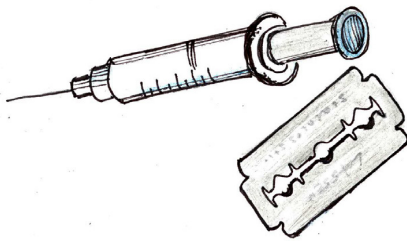
Ha7i wode alame giddon daro miiloonen qoodethiza asay harggezan oyqettides. Echchi ayi bi/eedisen oyqettida asi bessiza malatati kaallizaysata. Hessatika bolla deexotetha guuxo, akkamon paxanw dandda7ontta usuppun aginappe bolla gam7iza guso hargge, usuppun aginappe bolla gam77iza bolla mishanne qufe, bolla xil7eta kixo, goofna qohenne goofina xaamay oyqqizoysata.

Uddufun tammanne ichchashu kushe (95%) harggezi aadhdhizoy asho gayteththaana gididoysi shakettides. Suuththa baggara hargen oyqettida aayetappe ixetaako, qara miishshata koththa go7etethi, suuththa imon, Qohiza dere woga akkamo ogeti, bayiresera diza aayippe dhannta dhantton bayireseza na7azakko aaththanaw dandda7awus.

Erateththa paceninne saynssera gidontta iita meeziya gaason dereyi bala gidida akeeka oyqqidi eeddise harganchchatacinne Echchi ayi bira diza izzaaddetas issioppeteththa gayteththaa qanxxontta malanne hilonnta mala/hilethi/ medhettonnta mala eeddise harggey aadhdhontta ogeta ero koshshes, issippe duusson, ooso keeththaninne timirtte keeththan issippe pe77on, issippe muusan, issippe kaa7iyoyisan, sheeshshsa keeththaa issippe go7eton, h.h.m Echchi ayi bi /eeddisey aadhdhenna.

Eddisessi hachchi gakkanaw teqqizo kittibaate gidin akkamizo dhaley beetibeenna. Issi issi diccida dereti harggezappe patho gidonttashe bayresera diza asati ellara eeddise hargganchchca gidontta malanne eesora hayqqonttamala ootho dandda7issiza bayresiya xayssizo dhale medhoninne hara deretaskka yedon eeddise bayresen hayqqiza asata qooda guuththanawne ooththiza asata gidanamala oothidde doosona.

Geloppenne ekoppe sinththaasho gayteththi polontta agoy, issoy issinnira gididi geloninne ekon maacethi, marpe haraa bolla qanxxizanne caddiza qara miishshata koththego7ettontta ago. Issippe go7etoy attonnaysa gidikko addappe doyssidi woykko keemiikaalera (alkkoolera) meeco, suuththa keha imoninne, ekoppe sinththatatidi Echchi ayi bi (eeddiseppe) oyqettonttaysa pilggethan shako, qoppontta asho gayteththas gidikkoka konddome naagettidinne wogara go7eteththi, achcha miiqqotanne buuchcha meedizo mmishshata koththa go7ettontta ago. Qohizaysa gidida dere woga akkamo hiillata go7ettontta ixonne dere asaykka go7ettontta mala tamarisso, eeddise hargge teqqanaw ayfe hiilla gidida payyateththa timirtte asaa matan dalggisoy naagettes.



## Meeze Issino

Nibaabezappe kazida oyshata intte asttamaareti Tophphiya malata doonan shiishsona. Addape kaallidi oyshata zaarite.

1. Pokko bolla zereththati aappunan shakkettizoo?
2. Nibaabeza gidдон aappun qommo pokko bolla zereththati dizoo paatethido?
3. Echchi ayi bi /eeddise wosttidi teqqanaw danddaettii?
4. Echchi ayi bi /eeddisen oyqettida asi bessiza malatay aazee?
5. Echch ayi bi /eeddisen oyqettonnta attanaw aaza ootho /hano/ koshshii?
6. Echchi ayi bi /eeddisey nargganchaappe payya asakko waanidi aadhdhii?
7. Nibaabe gidдон qoccida echchi ayi bi /eeddisey aadhdhontta ogeti aaze aazee?
8. Echch ayi bi /eeddisen oyqettida asatas aaza qommo akkamo koshshi?
9. Ha harggaza dalgateththas ayfe ayfe gaasoy aazee?
10. Dccida deretappe dichcha bolla diza dertan echchi ayi bi /eeddise dalggidi diza gaasoy aazee?

## Ooso 2.3

Euga Ooso

### *Meeze nam77a*

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata yuushon tobbidaappe guye intte zoriya ayfe qofaa intte cugaa kappo baggara kifile tamaareta Tophphiya malata doonan shiishite.

1. Echchi ayi bi /eeddisey so asanne dere ikkoonome wosttidi qohanaw dandda7ize?
2. Echchi ayi bi /eeddise gattizo dereteththa metoti aazee aazee?
3. Echchi ayi bi /eeddise teqqanaw tamaareta aawatethi aazee?
4. Echchi ayi bi /eeddisen oyqettida asata wozana laallanttiza miishshati aaza aaze?
5. Nibaabezan gidдон ichchasu denththanne ichchashu wurssetha someti diza qaalata shaakkidi keson malata doonan woanidi qonccizan bessite.

## KIFILE TIMIRTTE HEEDZDZA

### Haasaya/qoncciso

#### Ooso 3.1.

Mega qofa medho

#### *Meeze heedzda*

Kaalliza qaalata wokkaliza nakatataq gi6ettudu jynuda neega qifata Tophphiya mlalata doona medhidi intte asttamaareta bessite.

1. Eeddise
2. Pokko bolla zerettha hargge
3. Seele
4. Asho gaytetethi
5. Maacethi

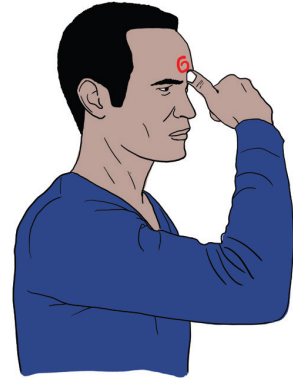
#### Ooso 3.2

Ayfe malatata paateta

#### *Leemiso issinno*

Eeddise

- ◆ Kushe medhdhetay: issi kushen “A”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: giddo/so/bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhady shemjppizo sohay: Som77o bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: Haddirssappe ushachcha baggi qaatho
- ◆ Bolla/sinththa qaaxoy: deenna



## Leemiso Nam77a

### Poko boll azerethi

- ◆ Kushe medhoy: Issi kushen “x”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: kare baggi
- ◆ Kushe medhoy shmppizo sohoy: hayththaa matan (hayththaaxaphon?)
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: hayththaa xaphoppe gacuwaakko wotho
- ◆ Sinththa /bolla qaaxoy



## Leemiso heedzda

### Asho gaytetethi

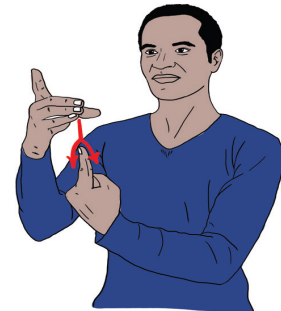
- ◆ Kushe medha: nam77u kushetan “1”
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: haddirssa kushe pude ushachcha duge
- ◆ Kushe medhoy shemppizo sohoy tira ginan/tirappe sinttan
- ◆ Kushe qaxo: nam77u kusheta gaaggidi shigecho
- ◆ Bolla/sinththa qaxo: deenna



## Leemiso oydda:

### konddome

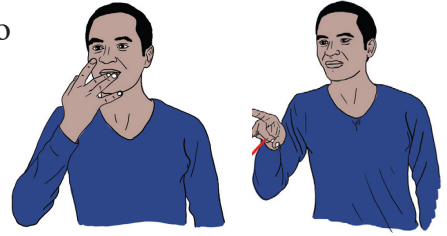
- ◆ Kushe medhay: haddirssa kushey “1” ushachchay qasse”k”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppizo sohoy: tira ginan/tira sinththan
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: ushachcha”k”kushe “1”paydo kushe bolla gelsso
- ◆ Sinta/bolla qaxoy: deenna



## Leemiso Ichchasha

### Maccatethaa bayzo

- ◆ Kushe medhoy: issi kushen “s” paydo
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: gidдон gabba
- ◆ Kushe medhoy shemppizo soho: gidдо bradhiya xeeran inxxarssa bocho
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: Gidдо biradhen inxxarssa bochchidi adde
- ◆ Biradhenoyqqidi prrsso malata ootho
- ◆ Beolla /sinththa qaaxoy: Deenna



## Leemiso Usuppuna

### Qaxxara (maccana7a)

- ◆ Kushe medhoy: issi kushen “2” paydo (maqase malata)
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: gidдо bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhoy shimpizzo soho: Duuna bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: Inxxarssa xeera qanxxizo malata beso
- ◆ Bolla /sinththa: inxxarssay sinttaw kezees.



## Leemiso laappuna-

### Qaxxara (Adde)

Kushe medhoy: ushachcha kushey “2” paydo haddirssay qasse “1” paydo

- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: ushachcha gidдо bagga haddirssay qasse ushachcha bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhoy shemppizo soho: tira sinttan
- ◆ Suhe qaaxoy: ushachchaza “2” paydo kushe maqasedanoothidi haddirssa malata biradhe xeera qanxxo
- ◆ Bolla (sintta) qaaxo: Deenna



## Meeze oydda

Hayssappe bollan shiiqida malatata paatethaa leemiso histtada kaalliza malatata paattite.

1. Dhantta dhantto
2. Cebixe
3. Qixxinne
4. Yaata
5. Kerkkire
6. Seele
7. Laaboratoore
8. Adde addere asho gahetethi medho
9. Go7etethi
10. Maacethi

## Ooso 3.3

Waaththa malatata/compound signs

Haasaya doonan nam77u qaalati waaxettidi issi dummatiza birshshechchay diza ooraththa qaala medhizaysa mala malata doonaykka nam77u malatati waaxethidi issi dummatiza birshshechi diza ooratha medhdhees.

Amaaratho doona waaththa qaalata

## Leemiso

Ayyere	+	wlede
Birata	+	bashe
Toho	+	birata

Hayssappe bollan Amaatho doonan shiiqida waaththa qaalati nam77u nam77u qaalata oyqqidaytappe attin wokkalizoy issi miishsheko. Malata doonankka nam7u nalatati waaxettidi issi miishshe wokkaalizo malatati corata

Malata doonata waaththa malatata leemiso



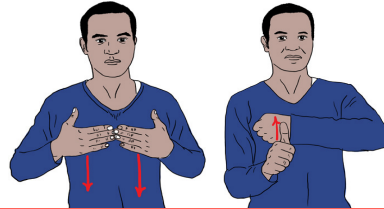
- Ayile	+	anccehi	=	sunkkuruto
- Kareththa	+	micethi	=	isppalthe
- Booththa	+	binnaana	=	puulunththa
- Booththa	+	koota	=	Gawane
- Qorqqoro	+	Jabana	=	manqqorqqore

## Meeze ichchasha

Hayssappe bollan shiiqida malata doona waaththa malatata leemiso oothidi tammu waaththa malatat aoothidiinte

## SHEMPPO HOSPPUNA

## BOLLA QOHETETHI



### Ha shemppozappe naagettiza ayfeti

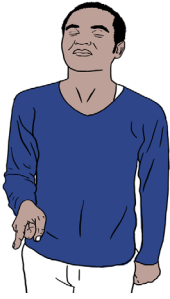
Tamaareto ha shemppoza tamaridi wurssidaappe guye:

- ◆ Bolla qoheteththa aazatethi Tophphiya malata doonan qocciseeta,
- ◆ Bolla qohetetha qommota paathidi yooteeta,
- ◆ Bolla qoheteththay gakkizo gaasotanne bolla qoheteththa wosttidi teqqanaw dandda7izan Tophphiya malata doonan qocciseeta,
- ◆ Dere asas bolla qoheteththta bollan diza qofaa diraamaninne tobbiyan besseeta,
- ◆ Bolla qoheteththara matatethi diza malatata go7eththidi malata doonan qawosomeega qofata medhdheeta,
- ◆ Bolla qoheteththara gayteththetti diza malatata paatteeta.

## KIFILE TIMIRTTE ISSINO

### Ayfe Malatata

				
Asatetha	Qohe	baga sissa ixo		
				
Sissanne xeelo danddayo ixo	Kaha dichchatethi asho/pace	baga xeelo danddayo ixo		
				
bolla bolla gakkiza qoheta				
				
Hayththan ezggos maddizaysa	Qaaxxiza oyde (wiilchchere)	kate (kiranchche)		



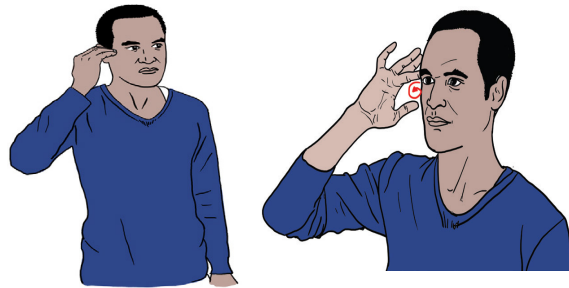
Booththa guufe



Bolla (asho)hargge



baga sissa ixo



kaha boshetethi



Xeelo meeto

## **KIFILE TIMIRTTE NAM77A**

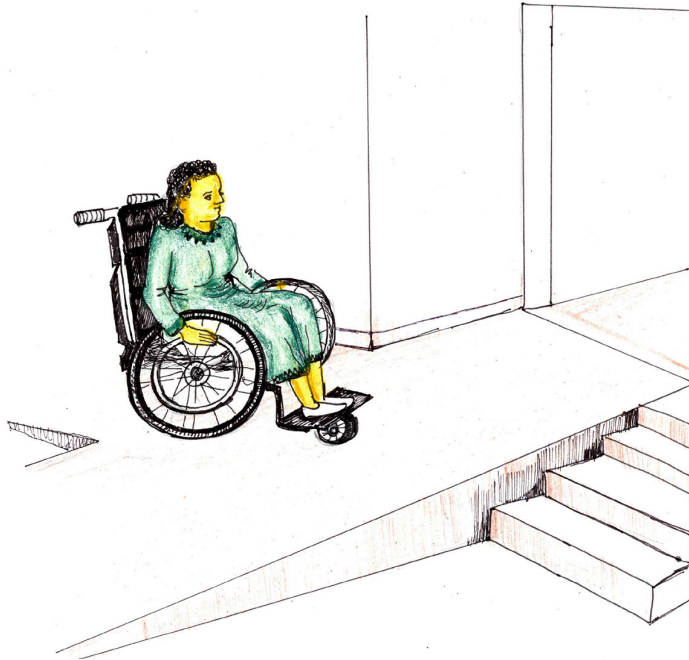
**Ezggoo(xeelo)**

### **Ooso2.1.**

**Nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshata**

Tamaareta hayssappe garssara shiiqida bollan qohey diza asati go7ettiza mi-  
ishshatanne shako malata be7idi issaa issaa bolla qoheteththaas suure sunththi  
intte asttamaaretas Tophphiya malata doonan bessite





## Ooso 2.2.

### Nibaabe

## Bolla Qohetethi

Bollaa qoheteththay nam77u ayfe gidida gaasotaan gakkées. Issozi yeletti simmin asi oothidobaninne medheta danotana. Nam77athozi gaasoy erettontta ogera bollara qohettidaysa gididi yeletto. Yelettanaappe sinththa gakkiza bolla qohetethi gizoyisi ixeta (shahaara wode)alkkoole darssidi ushshan, siqaaranne shiisha malatiza miishshsata. Go7eton gakkanaw dandda7izaysa. Haraati gaasoy erettotta hanotaan aadhanaw dandda7iza bolla qohetethas gaasoti doosona. Issi issi toho dere woga yelisso ogetaranne haraa naageteththay paccido so garssan othettiza yeliso wagata gaason medhettizaysa.

Gidoppe attin daro bolla qoheteththay sohuwaara (ellera) bessiza(koshshiza) akkamo kaaloyne maadoy oothethikko teqeththanaw dandda7ettes. Ayfe qooqetethaa, pooliyo, sissa danddaya ixo, guugge dichcha pace, asho (bolla) harggenne h.h.m bolla qohetethatiellera akkamonne kaalo maado oothon teqethi dandda7ettes. Issi issi bolla qohetethatikka qohiza guye attida meeze-tappenne dere woga oothota gaason gakkanaw dandda7osona. Dere asaa qofa lame dhoqqison/ dichon teqethi dandda7ettes. Gathi bek7ishin bolla qohetetha7enne manqqotethay gayththizayta. Histtida gishaw dere asaa duussa deththaa giigisson giiga qomuma pacennne geeshshatetha pacen gakkizaysata keehippe teqqanaw dandda7ettizoyisa ammanettos.

Daro asaa matan bolla qohetaththi dumma dumma medhetan gidin asi medhida metotan ay wodekka gakkanaw dandda7izoysa issi wode hanot agidontta xoosaa hanqqo gididaysatho ekettida gishi hemetoy dizyta bolla hanonta xeeloy-medhettishe dees. Hayssi doganne bala gidida xeeloti akeekay bolla qohetethay gakkii simmininne gakkontta mala koshshezi tehaaddiso kaalaza ekkanaw dere asas diza oothoy guutha gideidi ekettees. Yaanido gishas dere asata xeelonne bolla qohetethata de7uwaa laammanaw tahaddisoy ekkizo kaalozi tnaggoti koshshees. Hessika qohey sisa danddaya ixo gidikko sissaa keenan ezggizo miishsha maadozi oothettanaa mala woykko malata doona birshshizayta demmana mala ootho, qoha bolla qohe (physical disability) gidikko qasse qohezadan asi oothido kushe woykko toho maadota go7ettana mala ootho. Kate woykko hemettiza oyde dmmana mala ootho. Qohezi gathidoysi qooqeteti gidikko qasse xeellanaw dandda7iza keenan qoccissiza maaaxxarata demana mala ootho. Qohey keehippe dhoqqa gidikko qasse kumida bireellenne booththa guufe go7a demmana mala ootho. Qohezi kaha (guugge) dico pace gidiko qohezadan timirttenne erateththa loohisota shiishoza dalggiso koshshee.

## Meeze issino

Hayssape garssara shiiqida oyshata intte asttamaareti tophphiya malata doonan shishshana. Addappe kaallidi Tophphiya malata doonan zaarite.

1. Bolla qohetethas gaasota paattidi yootite
2. Bolla qohetethay awude gakkii?
3. Dere asaa baanne dogaa xeelonne gofaa bolla qohey dizayta bolli gakkiza qohey aazee?
4. Dumma dumma bolla qohetas maaddiza aasa na7i oothida miishsata paathidi qoccisite.
5. Tahaddisoy bolla qohetethay dizaytas aaza maado immii?

## Meeze nam77a

### Bolla Qohetethi

“A” garssan qonccida bolla qohe qommota “B” garssan paatethida, qoheta maddanaw/ maadethanaw maaddiza miishshatara dabboththidi intte zaarota. Tophphiya malata doonan intte asttamaareta bessite.

Yara “A

yara “B”

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Qooqe/ayfey demmonttaysa        | A. malata doonaa birshshizaysa /haythan ezgizoysa |
| 2. Sissa dandda7ottaysa (tulle)    | B. kiranchche/wilchchere                          |
| 3. Ba tohon hemeta dandda7onttaysa | C. Bereele /booththa guufe                        |
| 4. Guugge dichcha pace             | D. hiila loohiso                                  |

## Meeze heedzdza

Hayssape garssara shiiqida oyshatan tobidi intte tobbiya ayfe qofata kifilen intte cugaa kappo baggara kifile tamaaretas Tophphiya malata doonan shiishshite.

1. Bolla qoheththa teqqanaw aazi hananaw bessees geetii?
2. Bolla qoheteththynne manqqotethay gayttosona gishin siyettew. Gaasozi aaza daanizee?
3. Qohiza wogati, guusatinne meeze oothoti bollay qohettidaysata bolli aaza metota mehdhizan zoretite.
4. Bolla qohey dizaytas oothettiza taadiso go7ati (maadoti) aaze aazee?



## KIFILE TIMIRTTE HEEDZDZA

### Haasaya (Qoncciso)

#### Ooso 3.1.

Meega Qofa Medho

#### *Meeze oydda*

Kaalliza qaalata wokkaaliza matata go7eton kumeththa mega qofata Tophphiya malata doonan medhidi intte asttamaareta bessite.

1. Bolla
2. Qohe
3. Taaddiso
4. Meto
5. Maado

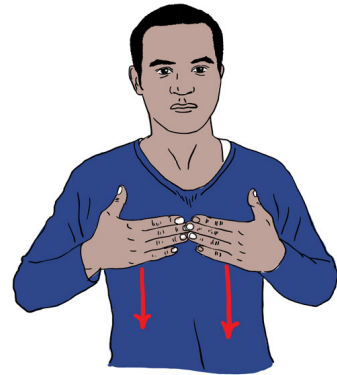
#### Ooso 3.2.

### Ayfe malatata

#### *Leemiso issinno:*

Bolla

- ◆ Kushe mehdoy: nam77u kushetan “Ge”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: Giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe mdhoy shmppizo sohoy : Tira bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: tiraappe uluwaakko wotho
- ◆ Bolla /sintta qaaxoy: deenna

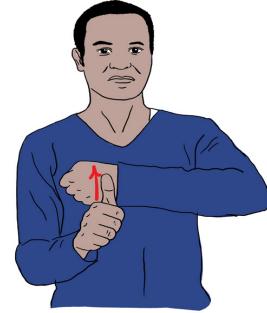


#### *Leemiso nam77a*

Qohe

- ◆ Kushe medhoy: ushachcha kushey “A”hadrssay qasse “S”

- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: ushachcha kushey haddirssa baggi haddrssay qasse giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe mehdooy shmppizo sohooy: tira gnan
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: ushachchaza “A” kushe haddirssa kushiya zokko baggara pude keso
- ◆ Bolla / sinththa qaaxo: Deenna
- ◆ Bolla Qohetethi



### Leemis heedzda

#### Qooqe ayfey demmontaysa

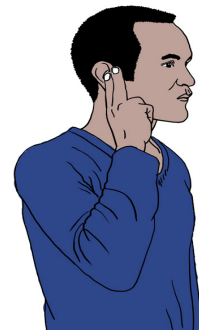
- ◆ Kushe medhay: issi kushen “2”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: Giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimppizo sohooy : Ayfe bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: 2” paydo kushe ayfe bolla wothidi duge quuphiso
- ◆ Bolla /sintta qaaxoy ayfey kamethees.



### Lemiso oydda

#### sisaa ixo

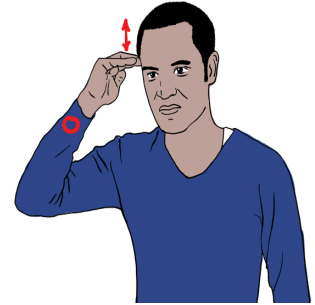
- ◆ Kushe medha: issi kushen “NYE”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: Giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimppizo sohooy: hayththaa bocho
- ◆ Bolla /sintta qaaxoy: Deenna
- ◆ Bolla/sintta qaathay: Nam77u kushetankka adde biadhiyaninne malla
- ◆ bradhiyaa baggara qulppidi mooto biradhiyan kushiya zokko adde biradhdhiyan qasse kushe dembba bonchchana mala ootho
- ◆ Bolla/sintta qaaxoy: deena



## Leemiso ichchasha:

### Guugge/Kaha Dichcha Guuthatethi

- ◆ Bolla Qohetethi
- ◆ Kushe medha: Qalam77ettida ‘’ge’’
- ◆ Kushe dembba gina: Giddo bagga
- ◆ Kushe dembbay shemppizo soho: miye som77o bolla biradhdheta xeeran bocho
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: pudenne dugge qaaso
- ◆ Bolla/sinththa qatthi: deenna



## Leemiso Usuppuna

### ginara sissa ixxo

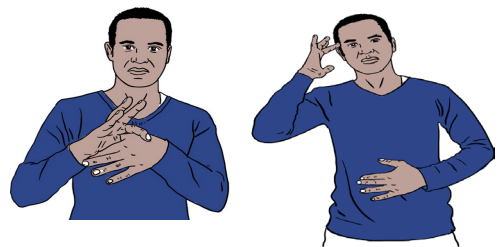
- ◆ Bolla Qohetethi
- ◆ Kushe medhetta: qalam7o ‘’7’’
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginna: dugge
- ◆ Kushe medhetta shemppo soho: haytha ginna
- ◆ Kushe qaaxo: kushe biradhdheta haytha bolla wothidi sinthenne guuye qaaso
- ◆ Bolla/sinththe qaaso: deenna



## Leemiso laappuna

### Asho goddatto

- ◆ Kushe medhetta: nam77u kushe ‘’5’’
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginna: ginna
- ◆ Kushe medhetta shemppo soho: tira sinttan
- ◆ Kushe qaaso: nam77u kushe adde biradhdhenne kaysso biradhdhe
- ◆ Baggara atthhidi adde biradhdhey kushe shemppo soho Bocho



◆ Bolla/sinthe qaaso: deenna

*(Ha paatethay wokkalizoysi asho gizoyosakko. Dewe/hargge) gizaysa mala-tatanaw hargge gizo malata go7etoy dandda7ettees)*

## Meeze ichchasha

### Bolla qohetethi

Bollan imettida malatata paateththa leemiso baaso oothidi kaaliza malata paathite

1. Guuthara xeelo ixo
2. Xeeloykka sissayka ixo
3. Haasayo /yooto/
4. Meto
5. Guugge /kaha/
6. Guupeththidaysa
7. Hayththan ezggizoysa
8. Wiilchchere
9. Kiranchche
10. Booththa guufe /keeni/

## Ooso 3.3

### Tobbe

#### Bollan qhettidayta gallassa

Bollan qohethidaysata gallassara bayttidaysan bolla qohethiaysata Ferereeshine ootho aaway issi oddo eranchchaara oothido oychchi zaaro.

- Odo eranchchaa – koyroththidi oychchi zaaros eenotethaa immidoysas galatoos. Inttena erssidan aazee?
- Daann xilahun – Xilahuni xehaye geetettays, Tophphia bollay qohethidaysata biheraawe maabarata federeeshine ootho aawa.
- Odo eranchcha – Bolla qohethidaysata gallassayu aazas bonchchettii?
- Daanna Xilahune – Bolla gohethidaysata gallassey bochchettizo gaasoy dere asaassi akeeka immanaasiko

- Odo eranchcha – aaza qommo akeekaa?
- Daanna Xilahune – Bolla qohehthidaysati izata bolla qohehthay teqqontta timirtte ooson, deretethaa duussan gina hamethidaysata gidana mala gidida gishas dere asay hayssa eridi qohiza guusatanne oothota eessana mala oothiza timirtte.
- Odo eranchcha – bolli qohehthidaysata bolla gakkiza qohiya guussatinne poloti aaze aazee?
- Daanna xilahune – Qohiza guussata gizoysati dere asati erontta haasay-izayt leemiso haasayta guusatanne hayseta gidishin qohiza oothota gizoysati qasse bolla qohehthidaysati ootho, so asa meho, ubbaka tamaanaw dandda7okkonna giidi gakkiza qlhonne hileththi
- Odo eranchcha – Bolla qohehthidaysata gallassay bonchchettizoy awudee?
- Daanna xulahune – Bolla qohehthidaysata gallassay bonchchettizoy layththan layththanbalibala 24 woykko Auropa qoodan desebbere 3 gallassi
- Odo eranchcha – Baalezi bonchchettizoy awanee?
- Daanna Xilahune – Baalezi alame gupanthon gidida gishi ubba sohon bonchchettees.
- Odo eranchcha – Baalaza wosttidi bochcheetii?
- Daanna Xilahune – Baalay oodo dubbushan dumma dumma piroggi-raameta aathon paanaale tobben, asas timirtte immiza miishshatanne akeeka timirtteta giigissisi gujora bolla qohey dizayta ooso murutata erison.
- Odo eranchcha – Bolla qohey dizaysata ootho murutata aazee aazee?
- Daanna Xilahune – Oonadankka aaza oosot aoothanaw dnadda7osona.
- Odo eranchcha – hessa gidikko aazassi bollay qohehthidaysati ooson geli-di beettokona?
- Daanna Xilahne – Gaasitjja dere asaa bala qofaako. (Xeelozaako). Bolla qohehthay dizaysati ootho dandda7onnaththo qofet-tiza gisha ooso keeththathi izata ooson gelssanaw eeno gookkona. Gidoppe attin kaseppe ha7i lo7o otho bolla pe77ishe deettes. Odo eranchcha kaseesappe ha7i kehees. Gizoyisi aazanne?

- Daanna Xilahune – Asaa qofay wodeppe woden kehi kehi yiza gishinne nu dere Tophphiya maadetidakawotetha bolla qohey dizaysata maataaenotetha pirima ekkidoysa gaasona.
- Odo eranchcha – Wurssethan aathizo kiitay diikko?
- Daanna xilahune – Baalezi ubba killiletan bonchchettana mala kawonne kawoba gidontta dirjjiteti maaddanaa mala oychcaysi
- Odo eranchcha – Galataysi!
- Daanna Xilahune – Taanikka galataysi!

## Meeze Usuppuna

### Bolla Qohetethi

Hayssappe bollan daanna Xilahuneninne Odo eranchchaa gidдон oothettida oychchi zaaroza baaso oothidi cugan gididi kaalliza kaalldata bolla qanththa bobbe oychchi zaaro giigissidi kifile laggetas Tophphiya malata doonan shiishshite.

1. Bolla qoethida tamaarenne asttamaare gidi tobbe/Diraamma/
2. Bolla qohey diza so asanne payyateththa eranchcha woykko higge eranchcha gidi kaassa /diraamma,
3. Bolla qohey diza tamaarenne timirtte keeththa dilakkiteera gididi diraamma, shooro gididi diraamma
4. Bolla qohey diza na7anne iza/izi lagge gididi diraamma
5. Bolla qohetida na7anne bolla qohetida na7aza lagge gididi tobbe/diraamma

## Ooso 3.4

### Sunththa sohotti/gembbeti malata doonan

Malata doonan qofa laamethiza asati guuththa miishshata woykko sunththata bessanaw (malatanaw) bantta mata diza mela sohota gembbedan(sunththa sohodan)ekkosona (go7etosona). Miishshata woykko sunththata issi toho sunththiko woykko xeesidaysappe guye sunththaa zaari zaari xeesokkona. Laa, nay nne tanagizo malata go7ettanaw haasa7izaysa sinththan diza skoho malata biradhen malatidi gidishin inttena gizoyisa wokkaalanaw qasse kayso/malata/ biradhe tiara sinththan diza mela sohoza haddirssappe ushachchi qaatho koshshees. Izi woykko iza gizaysa wokkaalanaw qasse haasa7ize addeppe haddirssara woykko ushachchara baggara diza soho malatiza biradhdhen malattizaysagidishin izata gizamalata woykkalanw qassekka malata biradhdheza

haddirssara woykko ushachcha baggara guyera sinttaww qaatho koshshees. Haasay ettizookke woykko miishshati beettizo sohoa haahoteththaa mallanaw bessees/maaddes/. Hayssappe gujora haasa7izaaddeppe sinttara woykko miye baggan diza mela sohoza so addenne (subject) ekkaadde (object)gatetethaa bessees. Malataza qaathaa ginay hanotaa gaasoza bessees.

### *Leemiso:*

- ◆ Taani neess immana.
- ◆ Neeni taassi immaasa

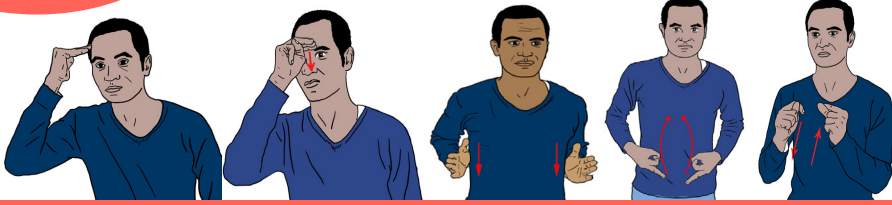
Ha nam77u mega qofata gidдон diza malatati issi mala (mise). Dumma dumma birshshechchi immanaa mala oothidaysi malatatas kushe qaaxuwa. “Taani neessi immana” gizoysi imo giza malata haasayizaysappe ged haasaya ekkizay-sakko qaaxxizaysa gidishin “neeni taassi immanddasa” gizaysi qasse “imo” giza malata gede haasayizaaddeko qaaxxishinakko.

### *Meeze Laappuna*

Hayssape bollan shiiqidaysa Tophphiya malata doonaa gembbeta (sunththa sohta baaso oothidi ichchasu gembbe wokkaaliza mega qofata oothidi intteast-tamaares Tophphiya malata doonan shihshshite.

## Shemppo Uddupuna

## ERETTIDA ARTTISTTE BUZO TAARIKE



### Ha shemppuwappe naagettiza ayfeta (murutata)

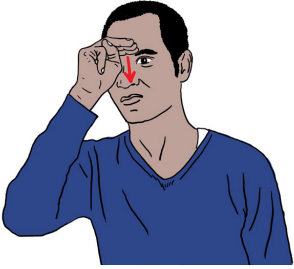





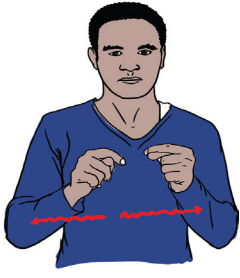

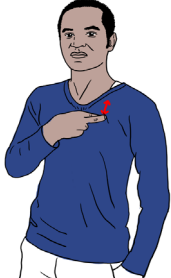
Tamaaretoo ha shemppoza wurssidappe guye:

- ◆ Dummadumma erettida arttistteta buza taariike akeekedi intte kifile laggetas Tophphiya malata doonan yooteeta.
- ◆ Arttistte aazateththanne qommota Tophphiya malata doonan qocciseeta,
- ◆ Arttisttey dere dichchaas de7iza go7aa cugan tobbidi kifile laggetas Tophphiya malata doonan qonccisseeta,
- ◆ Sissay xoonido(tulle) arttistteta buzo taarike shi-shsheeta,
- ◆ Medha medhotara (misiletara)nne arttisttetara dabboteththi dizaysa malata go7ettada mega qofata malata doona qawosa medhdheeta,
- ◆ Medhaa medhotaranne arttistterara dabbotethay de7izaysa malata qonccissidi paatteeta.



## KIFILE TIMIRTTE ISSINO

Ayfe malatata

 <p>eratetha/artte</p>	 <p>Hiilla</p>	 <p>Yethanchcha</p>
 <p>Durssa</p>	 <p>Maachatethi/suumethi</p>	
 <p>karaate</p>	 <p>Ooso</p>	 <p>Taarike</p>
 <p>Woga</p>	 <p>Ammano</p>	

## *KIFILE TIMIRTTE NAM7A*

Ezggo (xeelo)

### **Ooso 2.1.**

Nibaabeppe sintatiza oysha

Tamaaretoo hayssappe kaallidi Tophphiyan erettida artistteza misilaa xeellidi misilaappe bollara shiiqida oyshata Tophphiya malata doonan zaarite.

1. Hayssaadde oonee?
2. Hayssantti erettidya aazanne?
3. Ha addezaba intte erizoysa qontara qoccisite.



## Ooso 2.2.

### Nibaabe

Alamamiya looreete Afaworqqe Tekile pudeha shawa Ankkobere kataman xuqumayita 12 gallassi 1925M.L yelettida izatas layththay titirttes gakkishin koyronne lam77anththo deththa timirttaa heen ankkobere kataman kaalidosona. Laareete Afeworqqi Takiley dhoqqa gidida misile eranchchayenne doseteththay dizaysas tamarizo dabitara, godaa bolla, waraqate bolla h.h.m malalissiza misileta misiloosona.

Looreete Afaworqqe Takiley nam77anththo deththa timirttaa wurssidaysappe guye Inggilize dere manddiiseteththa xanna7anaw gede okisiforddenne kamb-biriije yunbberestteta biidi tamaanaw dhoqqa amoy de7iza gishi yaa biidi tamaanaw erissidosona. Gidinkka he wodiyan cora Awuroppaa yunbber-esttetan gelidi tamaanaw laatine doona eroy koshshizaysa gidida gishi nam77u layththi gidizaysa laatine doonaa tamaaro bolla de7ishin misile baggara dumma dumma geeddarotan geeddarettidi xoonidaysas manddiiseteththanne doona timirtteza aggidi londdonen de7iza msile timirtte keeththan misile, medhaa medhota, hinxxanne masttoote ootho/tiyo/ tamaridi anjettida. He wodezan dumma dumma misile oosota shiishon kumeththa Awuroppan dhoqqa nashotanne eratetha demmida.

Looreete Afaworqqe Takiley panttateththa wodezann Awuroppan unjjet-ida(Giigida) duussa giissanaw dandda7issiza dumma dumma erayenne asan erettizayta gidikkoka yelettido biitiyo aggidi hara alamen de7anaw dosontta ixixidi guye bantta biitiyo simmidi bantta koyro oosoz 1947M.L Addisaaba maazegaajja daasiyan (adarashan)giigissidi kawo hayila sillaasen anjettidi dooyettides. Izata oothoy malaliza hanotan xeelettides, gidoppe attin Looreete Afaworqqe Takiley eratethi saamettidaysata gididaysas erateththaa addappe minttanaw Giriiken, Xaaliyaan, Ferenssayen, Ispeenenne PorchchuGalen yuuyi yuuyi timirtte immiza xeelotanne (bezotanne) loohisota demmida. Ub-baka Inggilize deren bantta hiillaaba keehippe xanna7idaysappe guye paari-iseninne Baatikaanen haarota (buqurata) wothizo sohotan beettidi Tophphiya Bataskkaanata misiletaba dumma dumma gidida xinaatne pilggeththa oothidi bayra errata demmanaw dandda7ida.

Ha al77onne bochcho gidida Tophphiya eranchchay 1959M.L shiishshido misile besoy (egiziibishiney)keehippe eratetha (nasho) demmido Afirikkaa beni taarike bessiza misileza buqurata woththizo sohozas immida daafa/gisha/ daanaw diza Tophphiya taarike haarotto uttides, hayssanine hara oosotan he wodiyan Tophphiya kawo gidida kawo hayila sillaase woyto dirjjitiya koyro misile hiillan woytethidaysat agidanaw dandda7ida. 1954M.L ubba Afirikkaa asati bantta la7ateththawanne maataas oothizo baaxey keehippe bonqqida wodi-yan izati isilido Afirikkaa asata hilohaa baasotanne duussa hanotaa qoccissiza

misileta misilida. Hayssappe jujora maadettida kawotethaa dirjitiyan Afrikka dichcha(ikkoonome) komishine waanna ooso keeththaa gidдон Afrikka kayyosiza wodiya (layththa) Aririkkaa asata qqththaa bessiza (qoccissiza) wode misilo ogera heregan misilida.

Ha gita artistteta oosoy keehippe dosettidaysa gididaysas dhoqa sunththanne nasho demmissides. “masqala ciishsha” giidi sunththido misile oothoti hewodiya laamen heedzdu xetu sha7u biran bayzettana hanin bayzikke giidi hachchi gatho bayzontta ixidi yeletas aathidi wothida. Ha gita eranchchati oottido oosoti keehippe malalettizaba gidiida gishi xetappe dariza dumma dumma woytota demmoysappe aadhidi dumma dumma bonchchonne maarage sunththata immides.

“Keehippe bonchchettida Alame Looreete Artiste” geetettiza bonchcho sunththay imettidi alame bolla dhoqqu maado oottida 200 asatara izata sunththara sunththayne dereteththay xaafettidi Tophphiyaa banddiraara aginaa bolla yedettidi aginaa bolla uttides.

Alame Looreete artiste Afaworqqe Takiley n deressi misile ootho xalaala gidontta paahsist oaa wode nu dereppe ettida akisume hawutteza zaariza komiite gididi nu buquraza nu dere zaaranaw dhoqqa maado oottida. Ha dere dosiza gita Tophphiya asi izata bolla gam77ida ganje sakon maaziya 2 gallassi 2004M.L ha alameeppe hayqon shaakettida. Aligisti mexehete Qixxe 9 paydo 102 maaziya 200M.L giigissetidi ekkettidaysa

## **Meeze issino**

Nibaabeza maaran kaaliza oyshat aTophphiyamalta doonan intte asttamaaretas Zaaro immite.

1. Alame Looreete meetire artiste afaworqqe Takele oothido ayfe ayfe oothota yootite.
2. Kare zaaron (laamen)heedzdu xetu sha7u biran bayzikke giidi yeleteththas aattidi immido misile aazi geetetti?
3. Alame Looreete meetire artiste Afaworqqe Takele misilo oosaappe arera nu deres oothido go7ay aazee?
4. Alame Looreete meetire artiste Afaworqqe Takiley manddiiseteththa timirttiya aggagidoy aaza gaasonee?
5. Alame Looreete meetire artiste Afaworqqe Takiley koyronne nam77anththo deththa timirttaa tamaridoy awanee?
6. Alame Looreete meetire artiste Afaworqqe Takeley bantta na7atehthta wodiya misile eratethaa waatidi qoccissizee?

7. Alame Looreete meetire artistte Afaworqqe Takile 1954M.L aaza oothidee?
8. Alame Looreete meetire artistte Afaworqqe Takele koyro oottido misile oosta (egizibishine) dooyidoy awanee?

## Ooso 2.3

### Tobbe

Issi hiilla timirtte asttamaarey tamaaretara oothido tobbe

- Asttamaare:- Artisttiste guussi aaza guussee?
- Almmaazo:- Artistte gussay dumma dumma hiilla oosotan erettida izaaddentta xeesa.
- Oroobeele :- Attemaareto Artisttey erateththa sunthhaaye izaawataysee?
- Jemaale:- Artistte inggilizetho qaal agidishin birshshechchayka dumma dumma hiilla oosotan diza izaawata guussa.
- Kirubeele:- Artisttey hillanchchaa izaawas xeesa (sunthha)didikko hiillaas xeesay aazee?
- Asttamaare:- Keehippe lo7iza oysha kirubeela oyshas zaaroy dizee?
- Ziyaada:- artisttey eratetta /hiillaa/ xeesi hiillas xeesay qasse Inggilizethon artti gidishin gamothto birshsattay eratethi guussa.
- Asttamaare:- ziyaada zaarozas kushiya baqqite, tamaareto artten woykko hiilla eratan gelizaysati aaza aazee?
- Muraade:- yettanchcha, misilanchcha, qalame tiyiza eranchcha
- Asttamaare:- kechi gooba haraychchi?
- Meeroni:- dumma dumma medhaa medhota, muuzuqa (yeththa miishshata ka7izaysa, durizaysa)
- Asttamaare:- Hachchi ubbatikka lo7o hanideta harati hiillan moodettizaysati aazatte?
- Daanieela:- Kaarate
- Me7aaza:- Asttamaareto – karate hiilleye?
- Asttamaare:- karate xibabe (hiilla) gidoppe attin kaaratey dosettizay artistte geetetid xeeysattenna. Kaaratiste woykko masttere geetetidi xeesettes. Keehi lo7o ero ha7i artisttey dere dichchas immiza go7ay aazee oonee yootanay?

Asttamaare:– Haraychchi?

Efiraata:– yeletaappe yeletaw taarikiyaa, wogaa, ammono aaththanas maaddees.

Taammitati:– so gddos, kaa7izo sohotasne hara sohotaskka lo7etethi gujjees.

Fooziya:– dere siiq gujjees.

Asttamaare:– Arttisttey ba deriyas diza siiqo qoccissizoy waanidii?

Yooseefi:– deres yexettan, dumma dumma medheta sohota misilon, woykko medhaa medhon bessidi, yletethay ba deriya doosana mala ootho dandda7ettees

Asttamaare:– Nu dern de7iza xibabe /hiilla/ oosota leemiso immite.

Meyminaa:– Dumma dumma woga yettata, akisuume hawultteta, laaliibela wuqire bataskkaana, Nejaashe masggidiya, Harare ginbbe, fasile kawotetha keethaa h..h.m

Akooka:– Xiyya tossa shuchchata, dumma dumma misileta, dere woganne ha7i wode durssata h.h.m

Asttamaare:– Kushe baqqite!!! Ubbatikka lo7o gidida hano bessideta, hachchi arttenne arttisttey aaza guussakonne deressinne izaawatas immizo go7aa akeekideta

## Meeze nam77a

Erettida arttistteta buzo taarike

Hayssappe bollan shiiqida tobbiya baaso oottidi kaalliza oyshata Tophphiya malata doonan zaarite.

1. Xibabe guussi aaza guussee?
2. Arttistte guussi aaza guussee?
3. Xibabe (hiilla) woykko arttistte gidдон moodettizayti aaza aazee?
4. Xibabe woykko hiilla oosoy deressinne izzaddenttas immizo go7ay aazee?
5. Arttisttey asti (dereti) dere siiqoy de7ana mala waanidi hanii?





## *KIFILE TIMIRTTE HEEDZDZA*

Haasaya/qoncciso

### **Ooso 3.1.**

Meega qofa medho

### *Meeze heedzda*

Kaalliza qaalata wokkaaliza malatata go7ettidi kumeththa mega qofata Tophphiya malata doonan medhidi intte astamaareta bessite.

1. Hiilla (Xibabe)
2. Artistte
3. Ufa7etethi
4. Eratethi (hiillatethi)



## Ooso 3.2

### Ayfe malatata

#### *Leemiso issinno*

##### hiilla (artte)

- ◆ Kushe medhay: “m”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: duge bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimpizza sohoy: som77o bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaththay: Som77uwaappe duge siidhekkko wotho (duge wotho)
- ◆ Bolla (Sinththa qaathay): Deenna



#### *Leemiso Nam77a*

##### Kaaraate

- ◆ Kushe medhay: Nam77i kushetan “she”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: ushachcha kushey haddirssaappe hankko baggara
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimpizzo sohoy: Tiraa ginan
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: Nam77u kushetakka bollara wothidi yaran sinttanne guye laamo
- ◆ Bolla /sintta qaattay: sinttay gunddees.



#### *Leemiso heedzda*

##### Yeththa

- ◆ Kushe medhay: “S”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: haddirssa baggi
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimpizzo sohoy: mettersha ginan



- ◆ Kushe qaathay: ushachchinne haddirssi qaaxo
- ◆ Bolla /sintta qaattay: hashey kushe kaallidi qaaxxees.

## Meeze oydd

Bolla shiiqida malatata paatethaa leemiso baaso oothidi kaalliza malatata paat-tite

1. Tiyo
2. Durssa
3. Misile
4. Kaa7o
5. Medhaa medho

## Ooso 3.3.

Malata wogaa birshshethi

Tiyo giza malata dumma duma mega qofa gidдон diza dumma dumma mala-tiuttees.

1. Anttenehi keeththaza galal77a qalame tiyidi loyttides.
2. Alamaayoy listtiroza ta caamiyo loyttada tiya gides.
3. Azeeba misilido ba aawaza pootaa qalame tisttada loyttadus.
4. Saari ba na7iyo qibaate tiyadus.

## Meeze ichchasha

Bollara shiiqida leemiso baaso histtidi misilides giza malata intte asttamaareta bessite.

5. Wubishete misile misilides.
6. Elssaabeta ushinchchi oyqqida gish qufadus.
7. Emiyaasi mashsha poshis.
8. Kabbadi so gidдон dishin nuuni koyidde pey7ida.

## Meeze Usuppuna

Gaazzeexappe, intterneetiyyappe, mexetiyaappe h.h.m erettida artistte buzo taarike koyidi intte kifile laggetas Tophphiya malata doonan shiishhite.

Shemppo  
Tamma

GINXXO



Ha she mjppozappe naagettiza Ayfeta:-

Tamaareto ha shemppoza tamaaridappe guye:

- ◆ Ginxxo aazatethanne ayfe kanddota Tophphiya malata doonan qoccisseeta,
- ◆ Haasaya doonaninne Tophphiya malata doonaa ginxxota gidдон de7iza issippetethanne dummatetha Tophphiya malata doonan paatteeta,
- ◆ Dmma dmma ginxxota Tophphiya malata doonan shiitshsheeta,
- ◆ Ginxxora dabbateththat diza malatata go7ettidi meega qofata malata doonan qaswoso medheeta,
- ◆ Ginxxora doabbotethi diza malatata paatteeta,

## KIFILE TIMIRTTE ISSINO

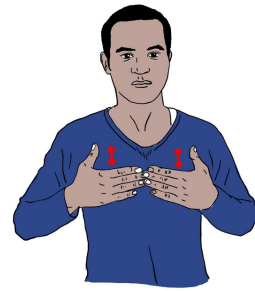
### Ayfe malatata



Ginxxo



Diratho



Ufayssa



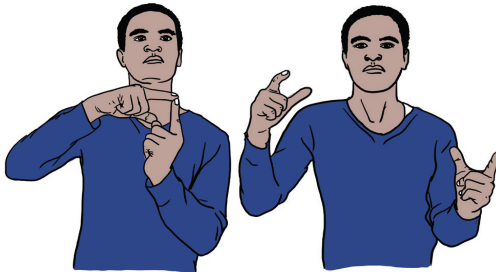
kayyo



Amo



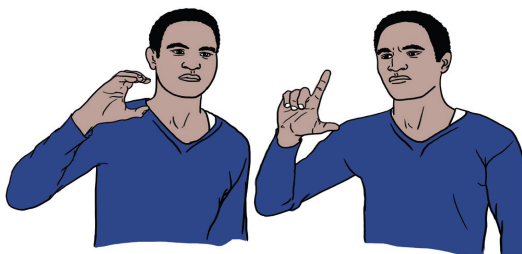
Si77i giidi/hada miishsha



Gitayidi



Sintha qaaso



Geettese malatata/classifiers

## KIFILE TIMIRTTE NAM77A

### Ezggo(xeelo)

#### Ooso 2.1.

Nibaabeppe sinttatiza oyshata

#### *Meeze issino*

Hayssappe kaallidi shiiqida oysshata intte asttamaareti Tophphiya malata doonan shiishshana, intte asttamaareta akeekan kaallidi hayssappe kaallidi shiiqida oyshatas suure azaaro Tophphiya malata doonan immite.

- ◆ Ginxxoy aazee?
- ◆ Malata doonan ginxxo danxxanas dandda7ettii? Wosttidi?
- ◆ Malata doonan ginxxo gixxiza danxxiza wode aaza aaza kanddota bessizoo?

#### Ooso 2.2

### Nibaabe

Ginxxoy benippe dizaysanne bayra hiilla ooso qommo. Asa nayti daro wodes (layththas) ufayssaanne kayo, amonne koshshaa, duussa hanotaanne dumma dumma banttanara gayttidabata, Ilddiqoninne eedon qoccissidde deettes. Siyonttaysati (tulleti) qasse dumma koshshayv de7iza malata doonan qoccissoosona. Asa nayti bantta qofaa xuufen qocciso doomanaappe sinththan ginxxoy qaalanne malatan yootettishe gam77ida keehi bayratethi diza eratethi gididoysi yootettes.

Ha xuufe kifiley xaafo erateththa layttan daro laythtas didaysa gidida gishi wodiya wodiya eretethaadanne wadeza xeeluwandan ha hiillaa koshshay ginxxanchchaadaninne xuufe eranchchaa xeelodanne amotaa dumma dumma maachcha immishe gam77ida. Hayssappe dendidayssan ubbaa oyqqiza issi mala maachchay imettanaw woykko hayssako giidi xeesanaw dandda7etenna.

Ginxxoy issi miishsha woykko ooso hanotaatto giishshidinne qoccissidi beso qofata ciimmasidi, gitayidi, bessiza hiillay dizo guutta lo7o qaalatan daro miishshata shiishshi oyqqiyonne yeththa mal77oy bessi bollata elle bohciza sissas matatethhi diza eratetha. Ginxxo eratethi beettizoy qasse qofaa woykko issi gayttida miishshe ubba wode doonan eesoy aaththzoysa gidonttan eratethi dizaanne doorettida doona shiishsizoyana. Leemisos siiqo aazatehtanne kanddo gallassa gallassa doonan qoccissoppenne paattanaappe aadhidi ginxxon qoccisoy awa keena qoppido qopaa polanaw maaddidan heregoy dandda7ettes.

Shachchappe irxxiza tamappe aaro xuugiza  
Zuman kessiza olla gidдон oliza  
Xayoppe iitiza demoppe dariza  
Issi toho sugizayssa issi toho doorizaysa  
Aazee giikko  
Waanide intte zaaroo  
Ubba toho payya ubba toho harggancha  
Elle beettizaysa koyshin daaburssizaysa  
Tumanchcha gididi worddo odettizaysa  
Aaze giidi oychchikko  
Aaza giidi immanee zaaro  
Haahoppe matidi mataappe haakkidi  
Gitappe guthay heerappe eridi  
Worqqappe al77oy naaseppe hiraysoy  
Keehippe gam77idi elle gakkiday  
Aaze giidi oychciko  
Aazi giidi zaaranee intteni zaaro

Wurssetha daassan ginxxozappe dhoqqu gidi nu qoccessido ginxxo aazate-thay malata doonaskka maaddana malates(daanees) malata doona go7ettiza deretetha kifiletha gidдон dizaysa gidida gishaw dar wode xaafo oothoy dariza deretetha kifelaa oyqqizaysa gidida gishawne sissa dandda7onttaytas ha xuufe oosoy xinaate oothetonttanne haasaya dona go7ettiza deretethaa gidon wala-kettidi diza gishi hachchi gakkanaw kametidi (qosethidi) gam77ides. Yaanida gishi malata doonas kaalliza ogera qonccisoy dandda7ettes.

Qocenne injjen beettiza malata doona go7ettiza, dumma doona eratethi de7izanne bollaa qaathan kiita aatho dandda7izayta, malata doonappe gujora bantte heera deretetha kanddonne doona erizayta, erettidanne erettontta malata qoccisota addappe erizayta, bessizanne gaasoy de7iza sinththa qaatha go7ettizayta, malatata shiishi go7ettidi kiita aatho dandda7izayta, (percussion singers), mallan go7ettizo malata beessiza ogera go7ettizayta, hanotaa (state), medhaa(shape), ootho (action), malata (sign), sohaa (location), ashshontta go7etethi dandda7izaysata h.h.m



## Meeze nam 77a

Hayssappe kaalliza oyshata intte asttamaareti Tophphiya malata doonan shiish-shoosona. Intte asttamaareta minni kaallidi oyshatas Tophphiya malata doonan zaaro immite

1. Ginxxoy aazee?
2. Malata doonaanne haasaya doonaa ginxxota gidдон de7iza baaso dumma-tethay aazee?
3. Malata doonaanne haasaya doona ginxxota gidдон diza baaso gayetethay (issippeteththay) aaze?
4. Ginxxo malata doonan gixxanaw dandda7ettizoy wosttidi?
5. Malata doona ginxxo kanddoti aazatee?
6. Malta doona ginxxo maara ogera kiita aatho dandda7ana mala aaza aaza mishshata kuntto bessii?

## KIFILE TIMIRTTE HEEDZDZA

### Haasayo(Qoncciso)

#### Ooso 3.1.

Meeze heedzdza

#### *Meega qofa medho*

Kaalliza oyshata wokkaaliza malatata go7eton kumetha meega qofata Tophphiya malata doonan medhdhidi asttamaareta bessite.

1. Xibabe (hiilla)
2. Amo
3. Hanota
4. Polo (ootho)

#### Ooso 3.2

Ayfe malatata

#### *Leemiso 1.*

Ginxo

- ◆ Kushe mdho: “ge”
- ◆ Kushe demba gina: ushachchazi giddo bagga haddirssay qasse pude
- ◆ Kushe malatay shemppizo soho: ushachchay “ge” kushey micettidi haddirssa kushiya qese bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaxoy: ushachcha “ge” kushety haddirssa kushiya gese bolla haddirssanne ushachchi qaaxo /qaatho/
- ◆ Bolla(sinththa): deenna





## Leemiso 2,

### malla (malle)

- ◆ Kushe medhay: ushachcha kushey “Z”haddirssa kushey “ge”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: ushachchay haddirssa baggi haddirssayqasse pude bolla
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay: haddirssa kushiya dembban
- ◆ Kushe qaaththay: ushachchaza “ge” kushe gina ooth sinththaw sugidi haddirssa baggi mrqqetti
- ◆ Bolla (sinththa qaaththaty): Denna



## Leemiso Heedzda

### Sinththa qaatha

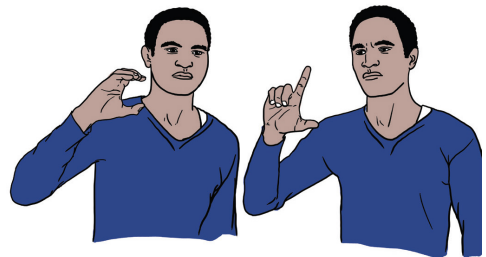
- ◆ Kushe medhay: Nam77u kushetan “x”
- ◆ kushe dembba ginay: kare bagga
- ◆ Kushe medhay shimppizo sohay: sinththaa gina
- ◆ Kushe qaaththay: pudenne duge laammi laammi qaatho (qqso)
- ◆ Bolla /sinththa/ qaaththay: sinththay kushe kaallidi qaaxxees.



## Leemiso oydda

### Qofa malatata (classifires)

- ◆ Kushe medhay: issi kushen “C”nne “L”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: kare bagga
- ◆ Kushe mehay shemppizo sohay: hashiya ginara
- ◆ Kushe qaaththaty: koyrottidi “c” kaallidi “L” biradhe pidaleta eesora ootho



- ◆ Bolla (sintta qaaththay): De7enna

### Leemiso ichchasha (5)

#### Qoppotta miishsha (qaada)

- ◆ Kuseh medhay: Nam77u kusehtan “L”
- ◆ Kushe dembba ginay: Ginaara
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay: Tira ginara
- ◆ Kushe qaaththi: Haddirssinne ushachchi gina qaatho
- ◆ Bolla /sintta qaathi/: gakkida qaadaa lo7eteththanne iitatetha mala sinththay laamettees.

### Leemiso usuppuna (6)

#### Si77i giidi (hada yo7o)

- ◆ Kuseh medhay: issi kushen “s”
- ◆ Kuseh dembba ginay: Giddo baggi
- ◆ Kushe medhay shemppizo sohay: Som77o bolla
- ◆ Kushe qaaththay: malla biradhdhen so77o bochchidi guye sugethi
- ◆ Bolla (sintta) qaatha: Hashey kushiya sugeththa kaallidi guye qaaxx-ees



### Meeze oydda

Bollan shiiqida malatata paateththaa leemisota baaso oothidi kaalliza malatata paaththite

1. Ufayssa
2. Kayo
3. Hilla /eratethi
4. Amo
5. Maacethi /sunththo
6. Gitassizidi /woggassidi
7. 7.Hanota
8. Medha
9. Ootho(ooso)

## Ooso 3.3.

### Ginxxo malata doonan

Malata doonan ginxxoy ginxxettiza wode ayfe gididi oothiza malata kifileti

#### 1. Kushe qaaththan qocciza bolla kifileta

Kushe qaaththappe gujora ayfe dooyonne gorddo, demoza dhoqqunne ziqqi ooso, bolla hokissizoysati ubbay malata doonaa giddon ubbaka malata doonan haysey haysetizanne ginxxo danxxettiza wode banttas gidida kiita aatteettes. Gidoppe attin siyiza asati meeziyann oottizoysi kushenne bolla qaaththa malata doona qaaththara issi mala (mise)dookkona. (Gidokkona). Malata doonan ubba kushenne bolla qaaththay kiita aatho dandda7iza doona kifile gides guussa. Haasaya doonan ootheththiza qaaxoy gidikkoka meezetidaysa

Leemisos issi asas woykko issi miishshas yootishin addazassi woykko miishshazas isso soho immidaappe guye addezako woykko miishshazako malla biradhdhen mallo. Gujji gujjidi hara baggara ayfey pude dhoqqi guussay oysha oyshonne malaleteththi bessees. Hara baggara deemoy ziqqi guussay qasse palqqa qofa woykko sidhe (sire) bessees.

#### 2. Bollaa hokissi beso

Bollay gede sinttaw hokki bessidaa gidikko oychchizo hanota bessees. Hesiika oysha oychchidi zaaro naagizoysa bessees. Hara ogera haasa7izaysi ba huuphetaw gede guye hokki bessidaysa gidikko ixo woykko xoonetethi bessees.

#### 3. Mallata (Classifiers)

Mallata geetettizaysati issi erttida miishata, soho, qaaththo, polo (ootho) h.h.m wokkaaliza malatata, malata doonaa haasa7izaysati izaaddentta ootho, soho uteththi, kaameta qaaththaa, asata utetha, medosata hanotaa h.h.m qonccissidi bessizaysa.

### *Leemiso:*

Nam77u asati ta sinttaara aadhida

- ◆ Jettey aadhi aadhi wodhdhiidde de7ees.
- ◆ Qeneniisa baqqalay guyeppe dendididi Eliyuude keeppicho giine aadhides.

Nam77u nayti issoy ushachchara issay haddirssara yiidi tani diza sohon beettida

## Meeze ichchasha

### Ginxxo

Bollan shiiqida niaabeza intte asttamaaretara gididi addappe nabbabideaappe guye kaaliza oyshata Tophphiya malata doonan intte asttamaaretas Zaarite.

1. Issi biradhdhe xallan(malla biradhdhen) oosettiza kilaasiferata shiishshidaappe guye issi taarike woykko ginxxo oothidi shiishshite
2. Ichchashu paydo kushe medhan xalla oothettiza malatata shiishshidaappe guye issi taariike woykko ginxxo oothidi shiishshite
3. “Ge” kushe medhan xalla malatata shiishshi simmidaappe guye issi taarike woykko ginxxo shiishshite.
4. “Se” kushe medhan xalla oothettiza malatata woykko mallata shiishshidaappe guye taarike woykko ginxxo shiishshite
5. Cuucumettida woykko “S” kushe medhan xalla oosettiza malatata woykko mallata shiishshidaappe guye taarike woykko ginxxo shiishshite.

## Meeze usuppuna

Cugan gididi hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata bolla toppidaysappe guye intte tobbezan demmido ayfe (muruta) kifile tamaaretas Tophphiya malata doonan shiishshite.

1. Pado maara “1” ppe “10” gatho diza kushe medhatan oothettiza malatata shiishshidaappe guye he malatatara issi mala gidida taarike woykko ginxxo oothidi kifile tamaaretas shiishshite.
2. “ha” ppe “A” gatho diza kushe medhan oothettiza malatata shiishshidaappe guye he malatatara dabbotiza taarike woykko ginxxo xaafidi kifile laggetas shiishshite.
3. “Ke” ppe “Pe” gatho diza kushe medhan oothettiza malatata shiishshidaappe guye ha malatatara dabbotiza taarike woykko ginxxo oothidi kifile tamaaretas shiishshite